

Diversity  
Diversity of  
Incentive  
Autonomy

Cluster (30 minute  
travel)

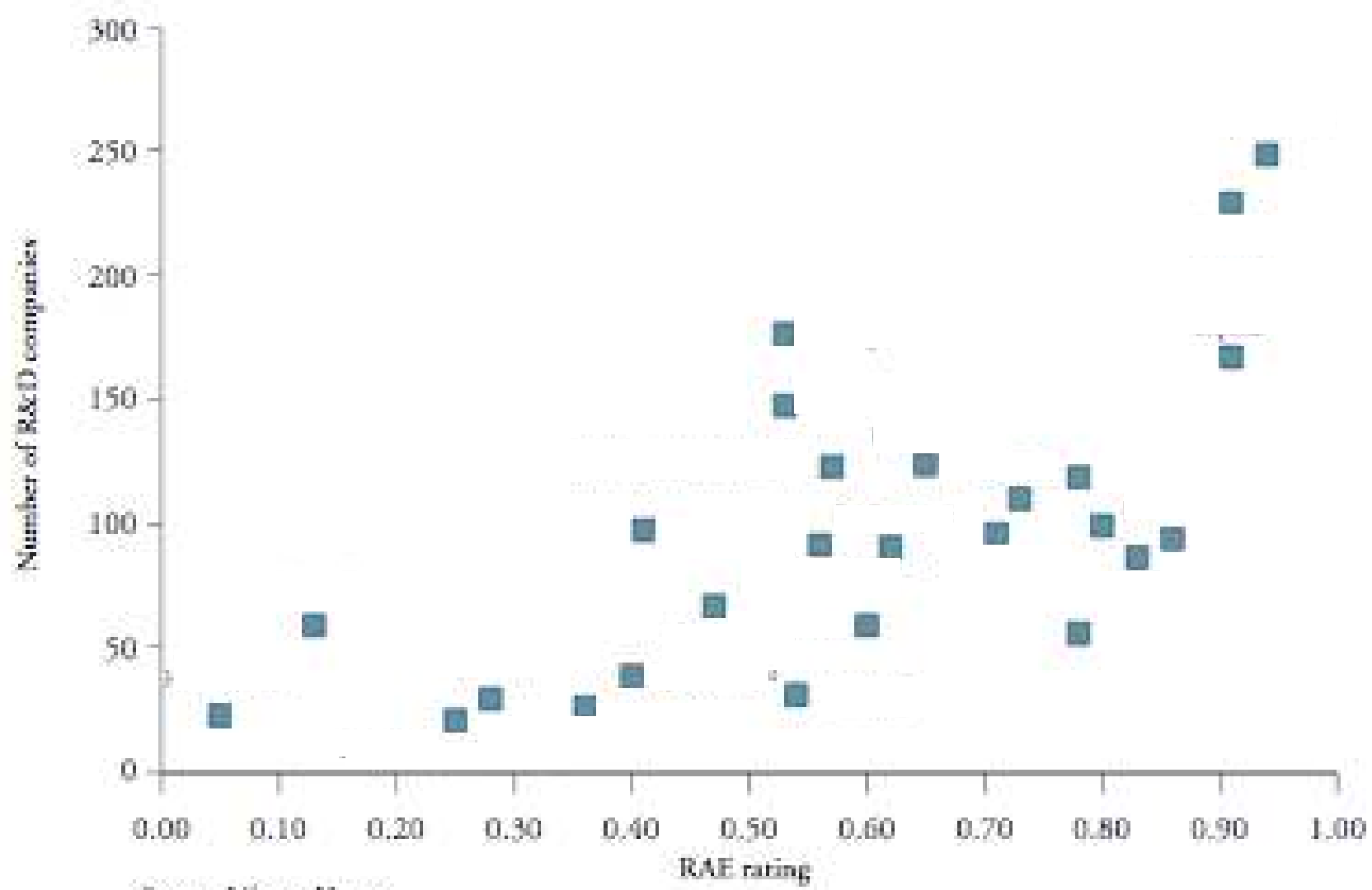
Regional

National

European

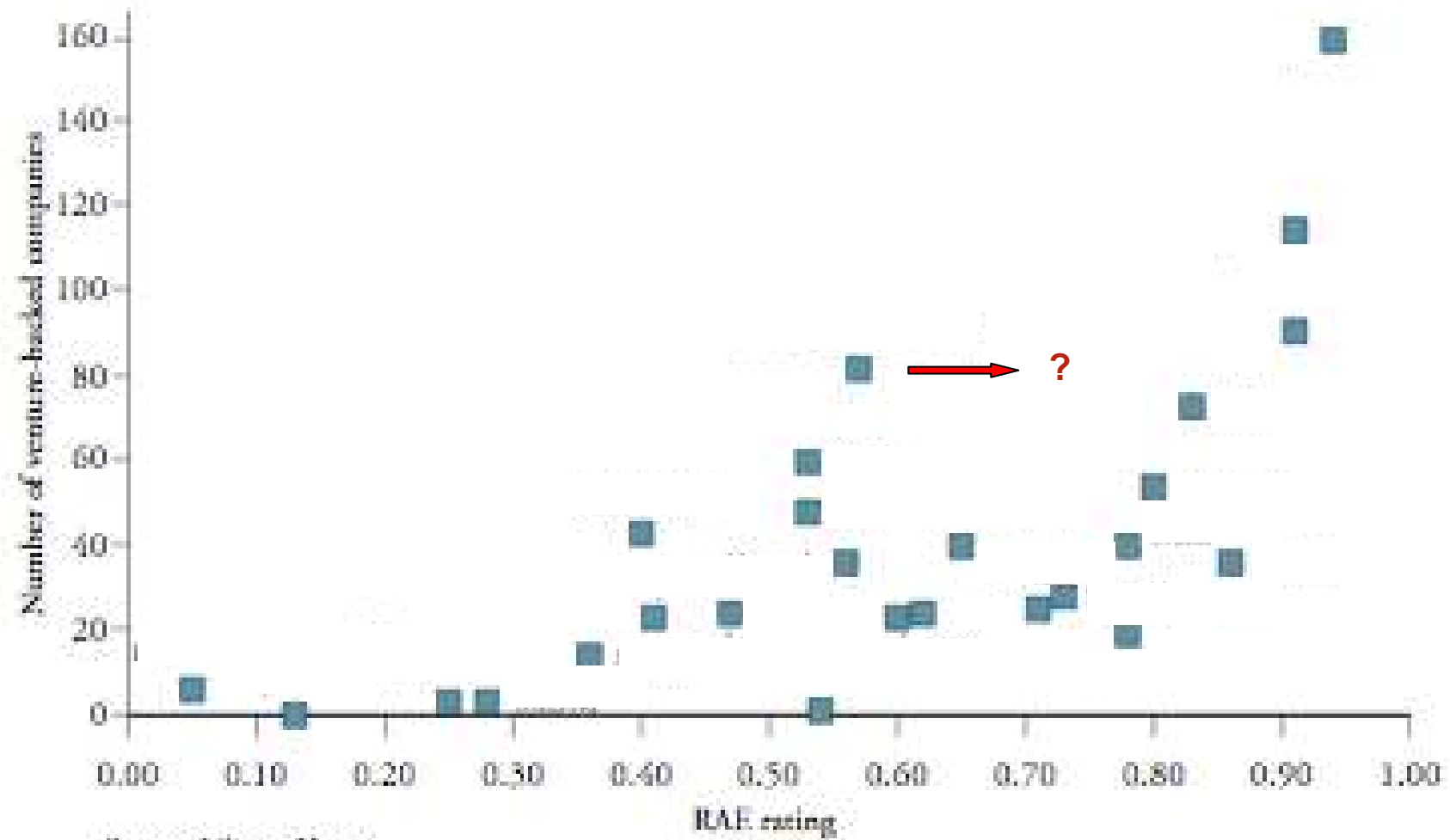
Global

Chart 9.3: Research Assessment Exercise (RAE) rating vs R&D companies



Source: Library House

Chart 9.4: RAE rating vs venture-backed companies



Source: Library House

# European Role

Facilities that can only be provided at European level

Concentration of resources around excellence through competition and mobility

Enabling, not mandating collaboration

Encourage autonomy of institutions so that they can participate as independent actors

9 Oct 2007

Universities: Regional and International Roles