

Spatial Intelligence

The Intersection of Data Warehousing,
Business Intelligence, Predictive Analytics, and
Geographic Information Systems



An Evolving Sensibility



Intelligence

Understanding

Knowledge

Information

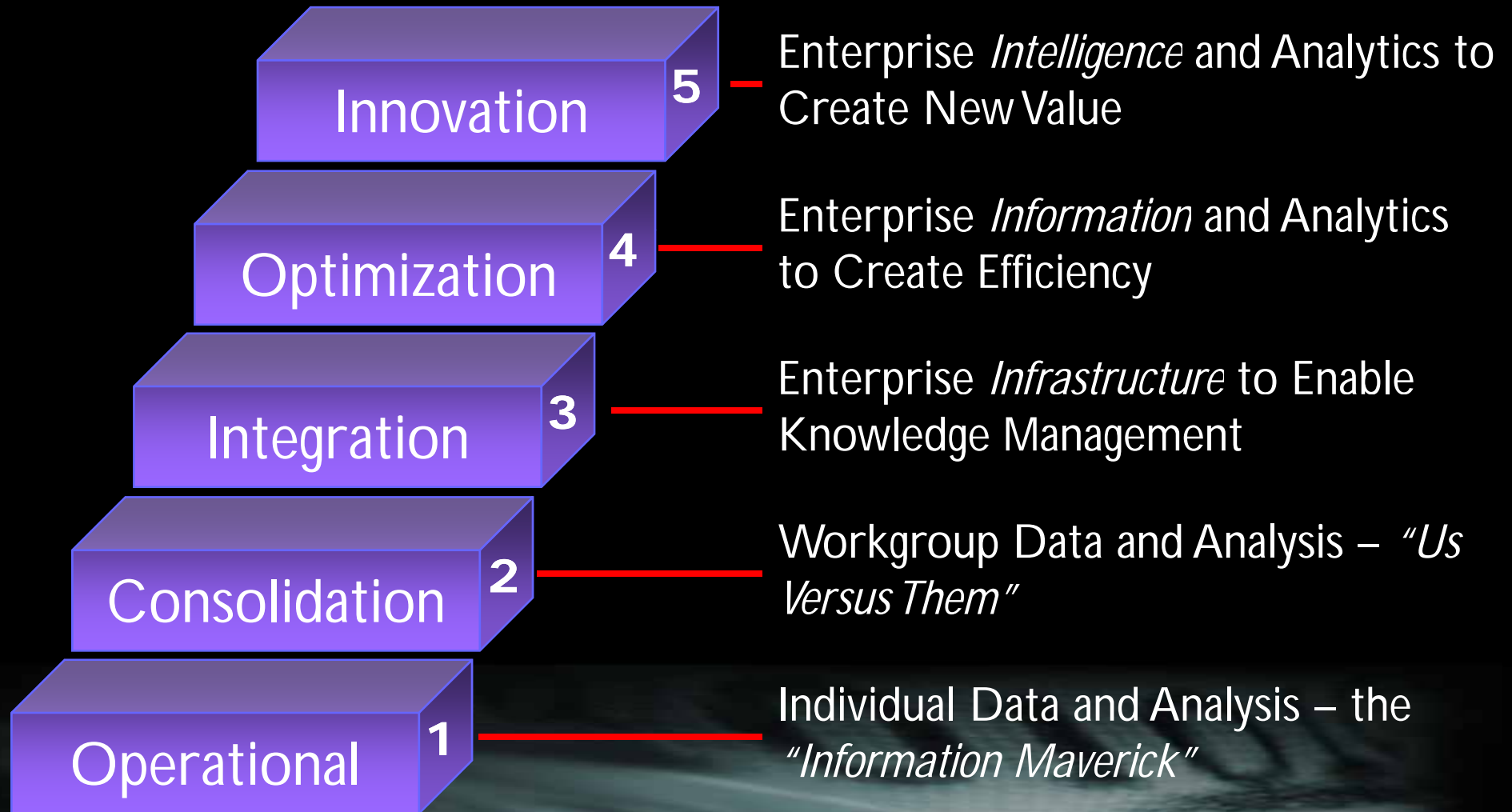
Data

“Organizations must evolve from
‘What We Think’ to *‘What We Know’.*”

Gary Lovemann, CEO Harrah's Entertainment

The Information Evolution Model

Adapted from: *The Information Revolution*, Davis et. al, 2006



Key Concepts – *Knowledge Management*



- 'Knowledge Management' is a conscious strategy of getting the right knowledge to the right people at the right time

O'Dell, Grayson, If Only We Knew What We Know: The Transfer of Internal Knowledge and Best Practice, 1998

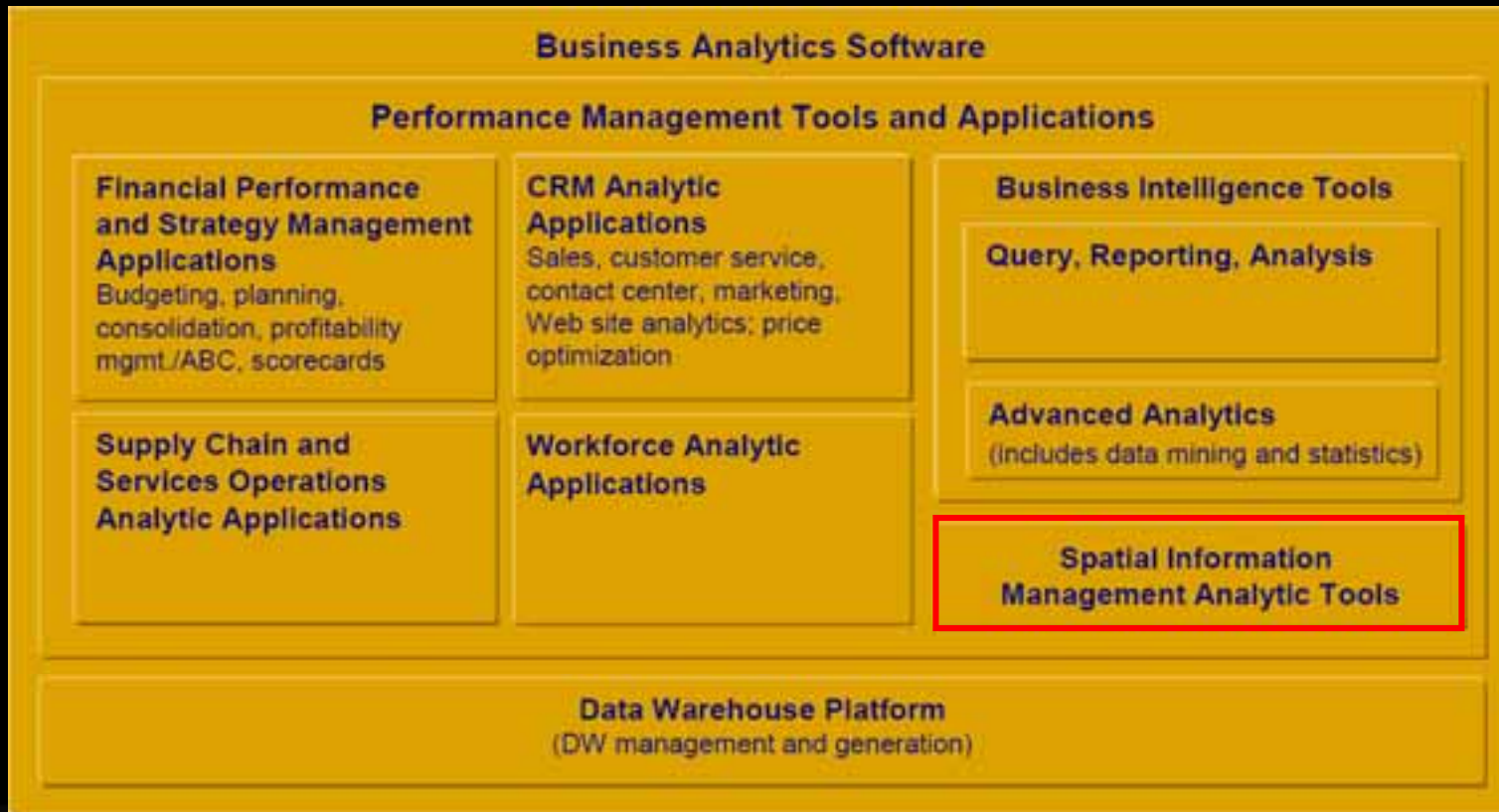
- How an organization manages knowledge is a fairly good predictor of both best practice and organizational success

Key Concepts – *Business Intelligence and Analytic Intelligence*



- *Business Intelligence* is the use of information that enables organizations to best decide, measure, manage and optimize performance to achieve efficiency and financial benefit (*Gartner Business Intelligence Summit 2007*)
- *Analytic (Predictive) Intelligence* builds on previous experience, metrics, relevant variables, and circumstances to model future outcomes

IDC's Business Analytics Taxonomy, 2007

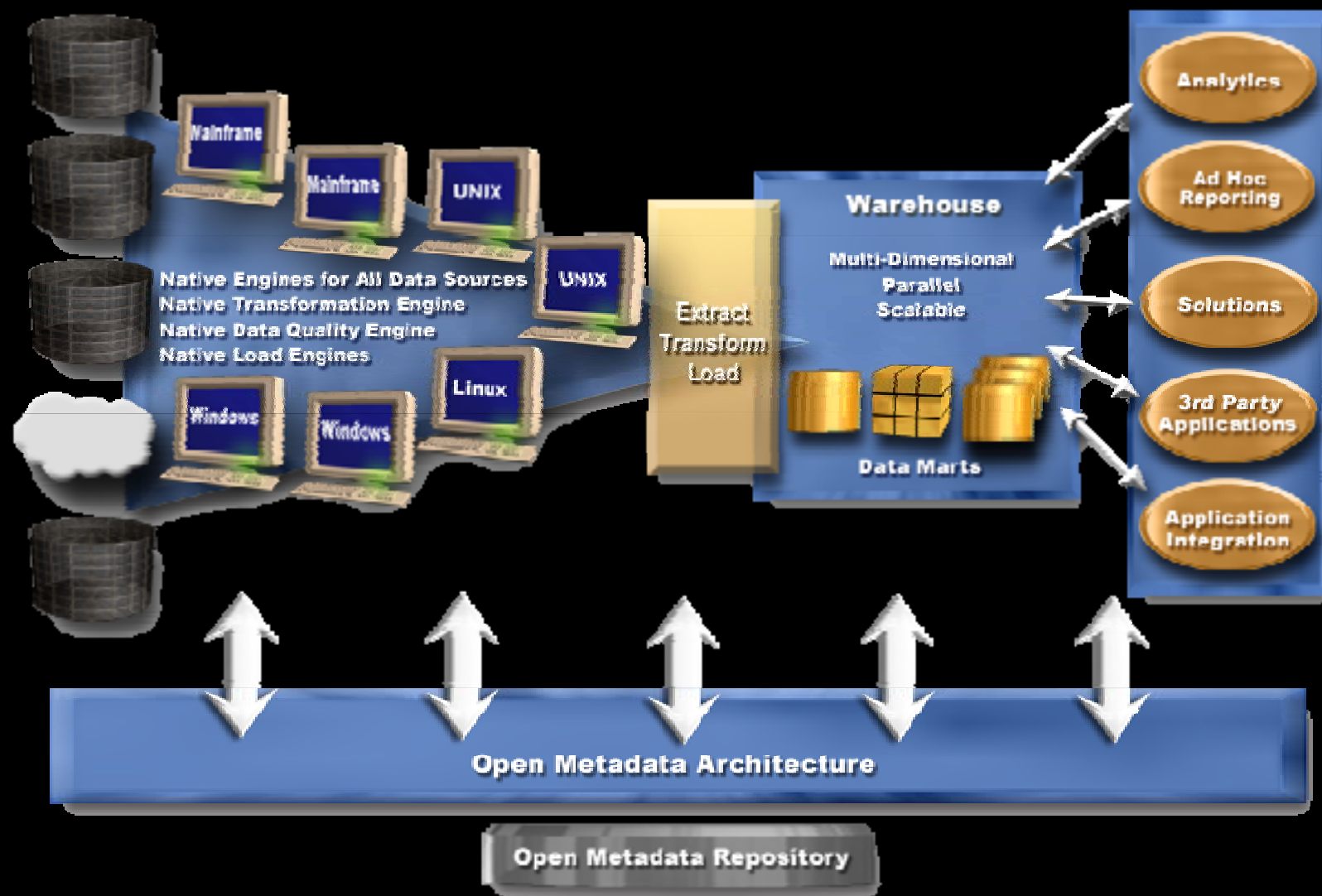


Technology/Solution Providers



- SAS Institute
- Teradata
- SAP/Business Objects
- IBM/Cognos
- Oracle/Hyperion
- Microsoft
- Information Builders
- Others.....

Business and Analytic Intelligence Platform



Location is Integral to Knowledge Management and Intelligence



- Outcomes and Performance are inherently geographic whether localized, regional, or global
- Events rarely occur in a vacuum –
 - They affect surrounding people, economic and natural ecosystems, institutions, and communities

(Predicting where things will happen is powerful)

“Everything is related to everything else, but near things are more related than distant things”

Waldo Tobler

On understanding the science of location and geography

Key Concepts – *Spatial Analytics*



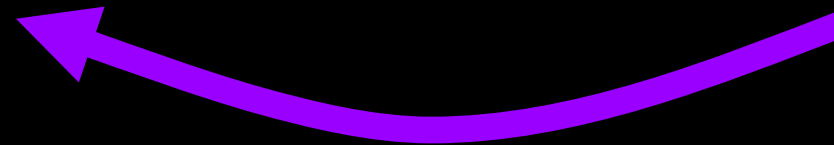
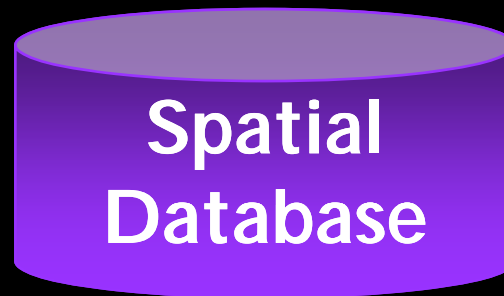
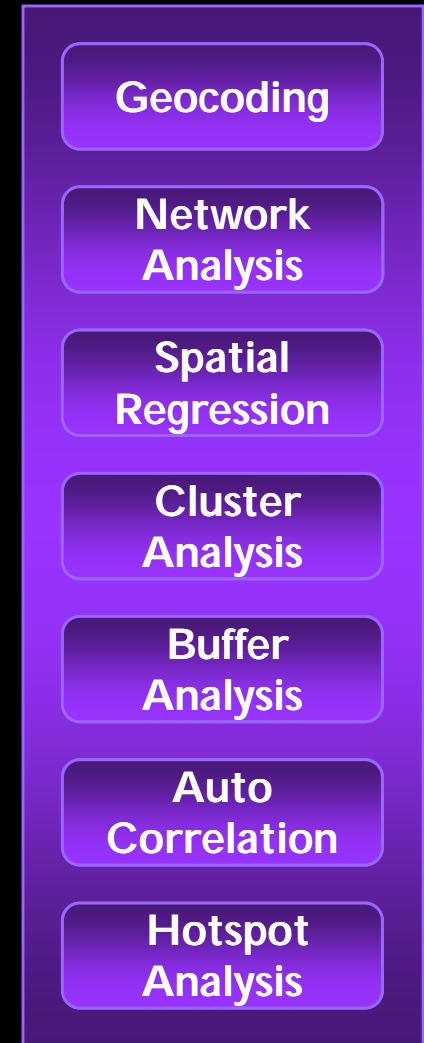
- Spatial analytics and geographics is the science of location, adjacency, and direction between physical and cultural features on the landscape
 - Proximity analysis
 - Network analysis
 - Buffer analysis
 - Cluster analysis
 - Gravity modeling

Synergy of Traditional and Spatial Analytics

Traditional Analytics



Spatial Analytics



Key Concepts – *Spatial Intelligence*



- *Spatial Intelligence* is the fusion of analytical GIS, Business Intelligence and Predictive Intelligence
 - Builds on descriptive analytics
 - Provides the context for inferential analytics
- Spatial Intelligence adds the geographic dimension to data management, analytics, and visualization

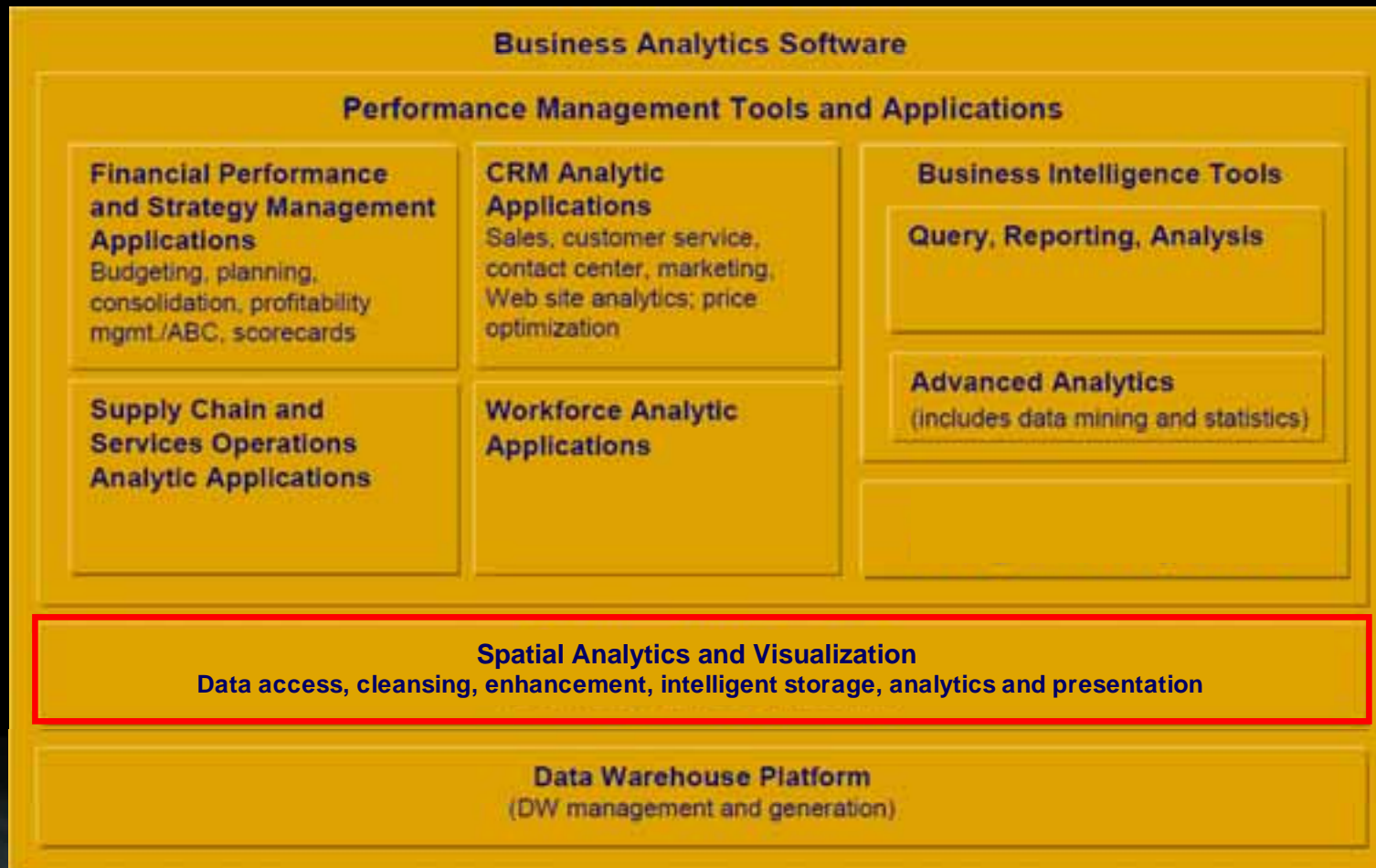
Spatial Intelligence in a Commercial Organization



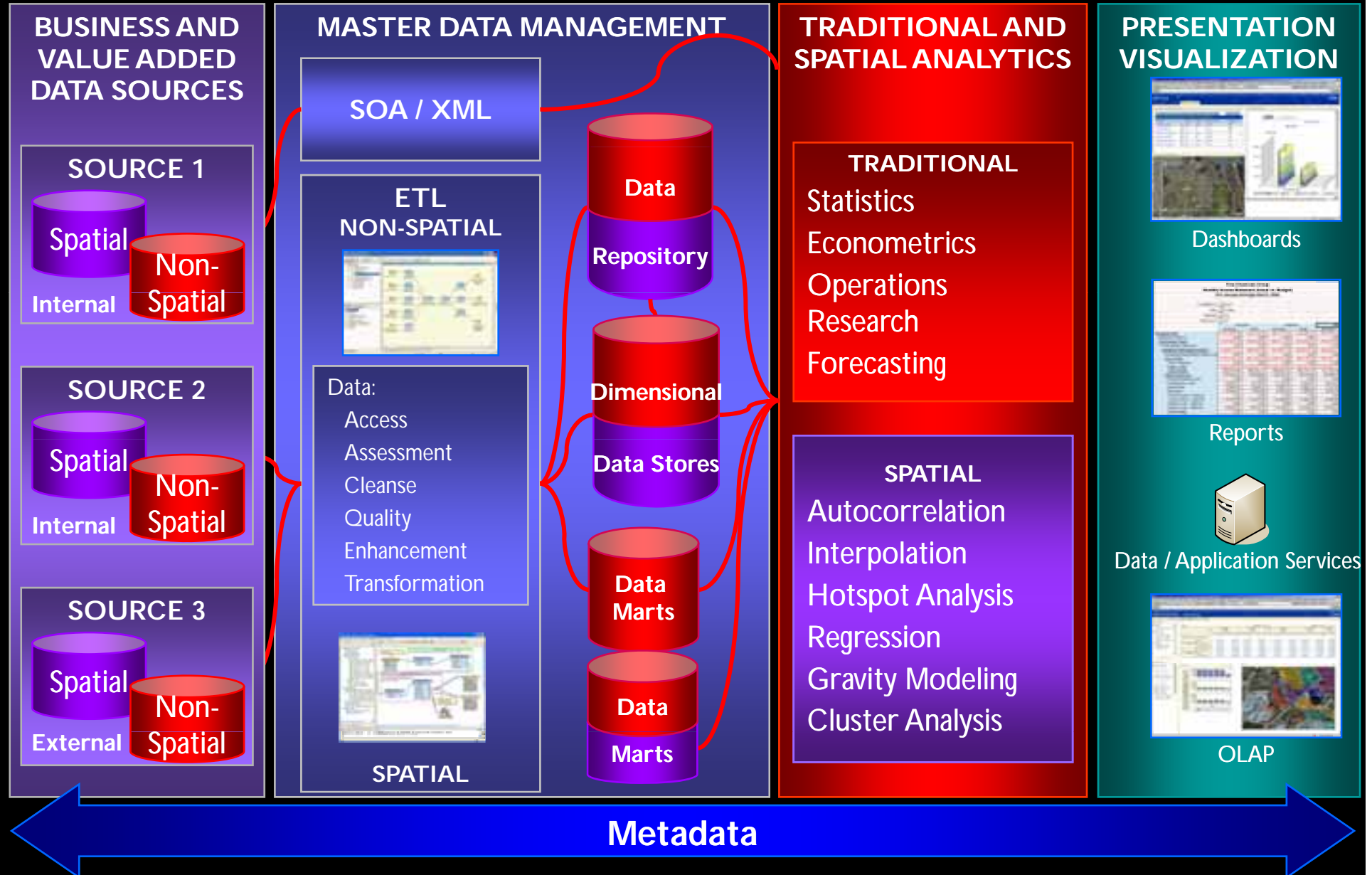
- Spatial intelligence and predictive analytics can be integral to corporate strategies for:
 - Growth
 - Enhanced profitability in core business areas
 - Delivering needed products and services to customers – conveniently and affordably
 - Providing a competitive advantage

IDC's Business Analytics Taxonomy, 2007

An Evolving Perspective



Enterprise Spatial Intelligence Platform



Orange County, FL EAS Output Architecture

PRESENTATION TIER

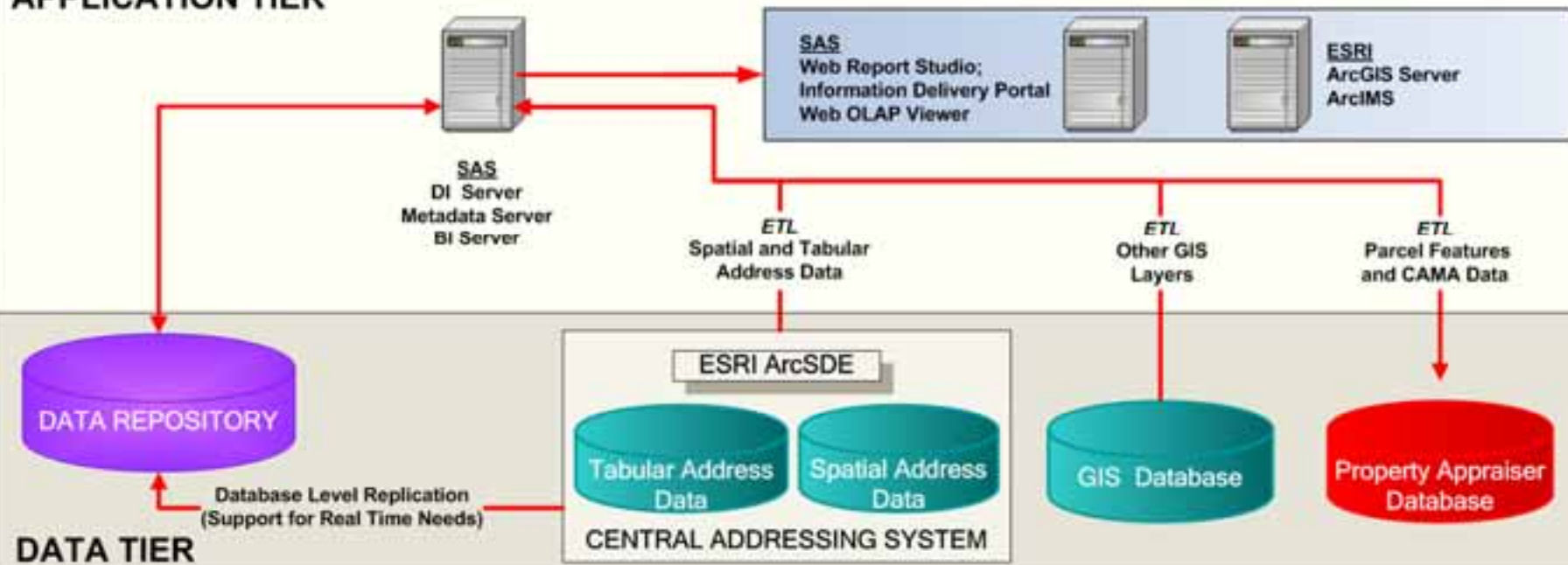
APPLICATION TIER



Orange County, FL EAS Output Architecture

PRESENTATION TIER

APPLICATION TIER



Data Flow Management (ETL)

Non-spatial

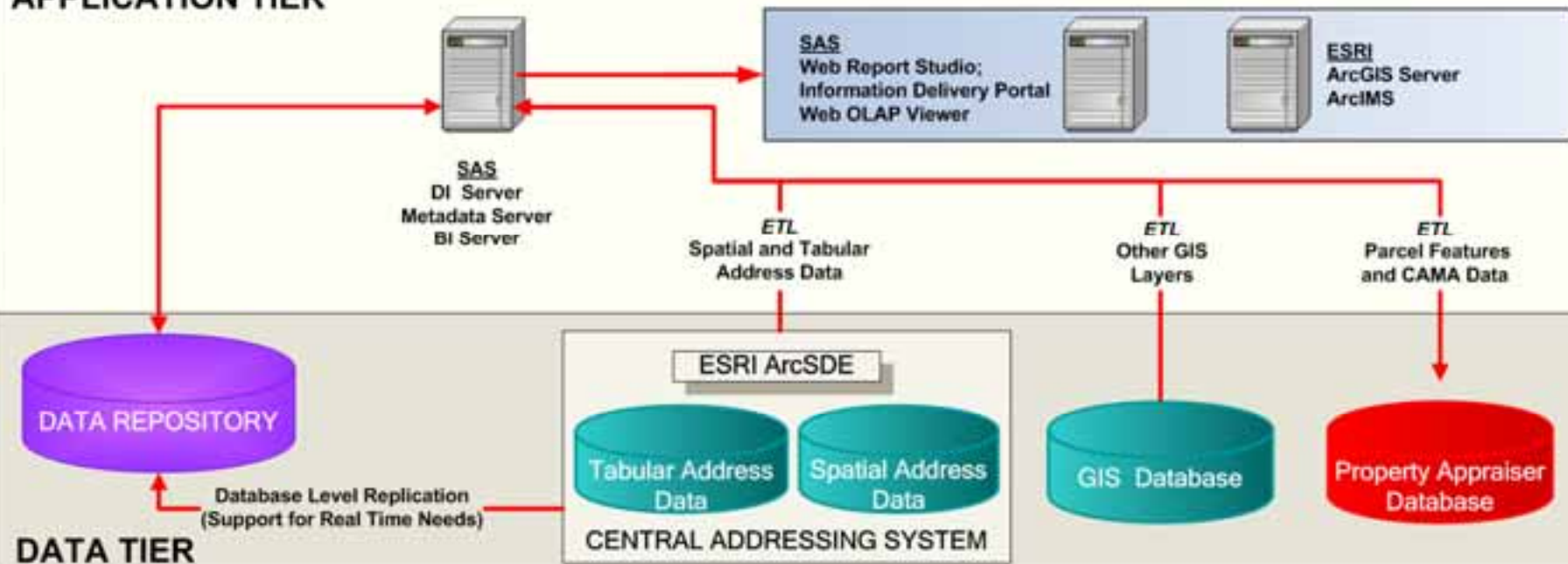
Spatial

The screenshot displays the SAS ETL Studio interface. On the left, a tree view shows the project structure, including 'Process Designer', 'Performance Management', 'External Tables', and 'Subjobs'. The main workspace shows a data flow diagram for a process named 'Load Element Values - SASMap'. The diagram consists of several steps: 'Load', 'COLUMN_VIEW', 'ELEMENT_VIEW', 'LABEL_VIEW', 'COORDINATE_VIEW', 'TME_VIEW', and 'PROJECT_VIEW'. The 'TME_VIEW' step is expanded to show a detailed workflow. This workflow includes a 'JOINER (joined)' step, an 'ATTRIBUTE_FILTER (filter)' step, a 'POINTCONNECTOR (PointConnect)' step, and a 'PRIMARY_POINTS' step. The workflow is annotated with text boxes explaining the source data (GPS survey file) and the transformations (geometry creation, attribute retrieval, and filtering). The 'ATTRIBUTE_FILTER (filter)' step is annotated with a text box that reads: 'These transformers retrieve additional attributes from an external database and filter features based on those attributes'. The 'POINTCONNECTOR (PointConnect)' step is annotated with a text box that reads: 'These transformers create geometry from the table data in the GPS survey file'. The 'PRIMARY_POINTS' step is annotated with a text box that reads: 'Display any roads that do not have a road type and filter those roads'. The workflow also includes a 'SECONDARY_POINTS' step. The bottom of the screenshot shows a log window with the following text: 'Document: [path] \Asptin\k\jcs_roads1', '2005-03-31 14:46:29 1.30 0.0:INFO:Transaction was SUCCESSFUL (48 features(s)/450 coordinate(s) output)', '2005-03-31 14:46:29 1.31 0.0:INFO:PRE Session Duration: 2.0 seconds.'

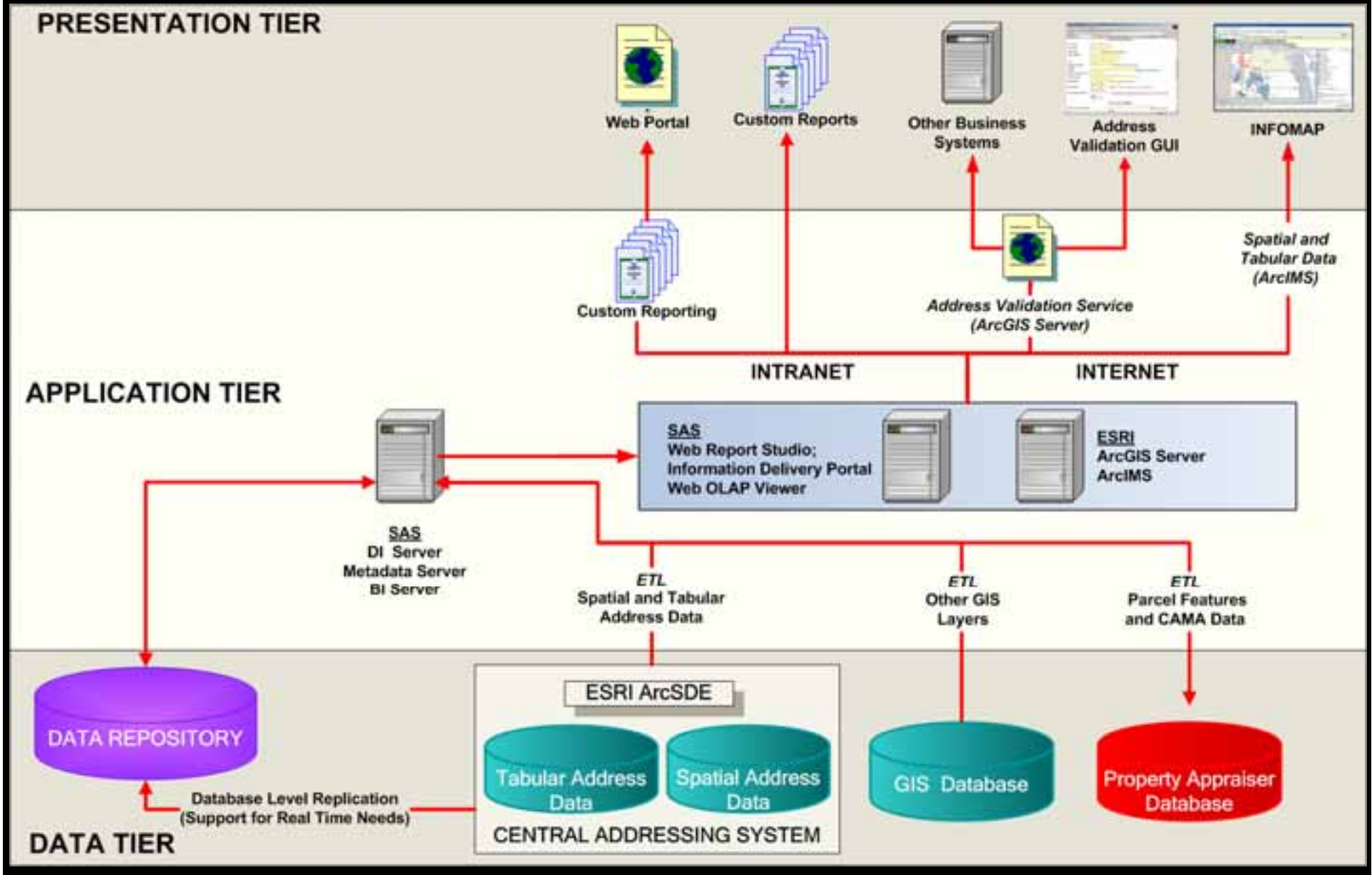
Orange County, FL EAS Output Architecture

PRESENTATION TIER

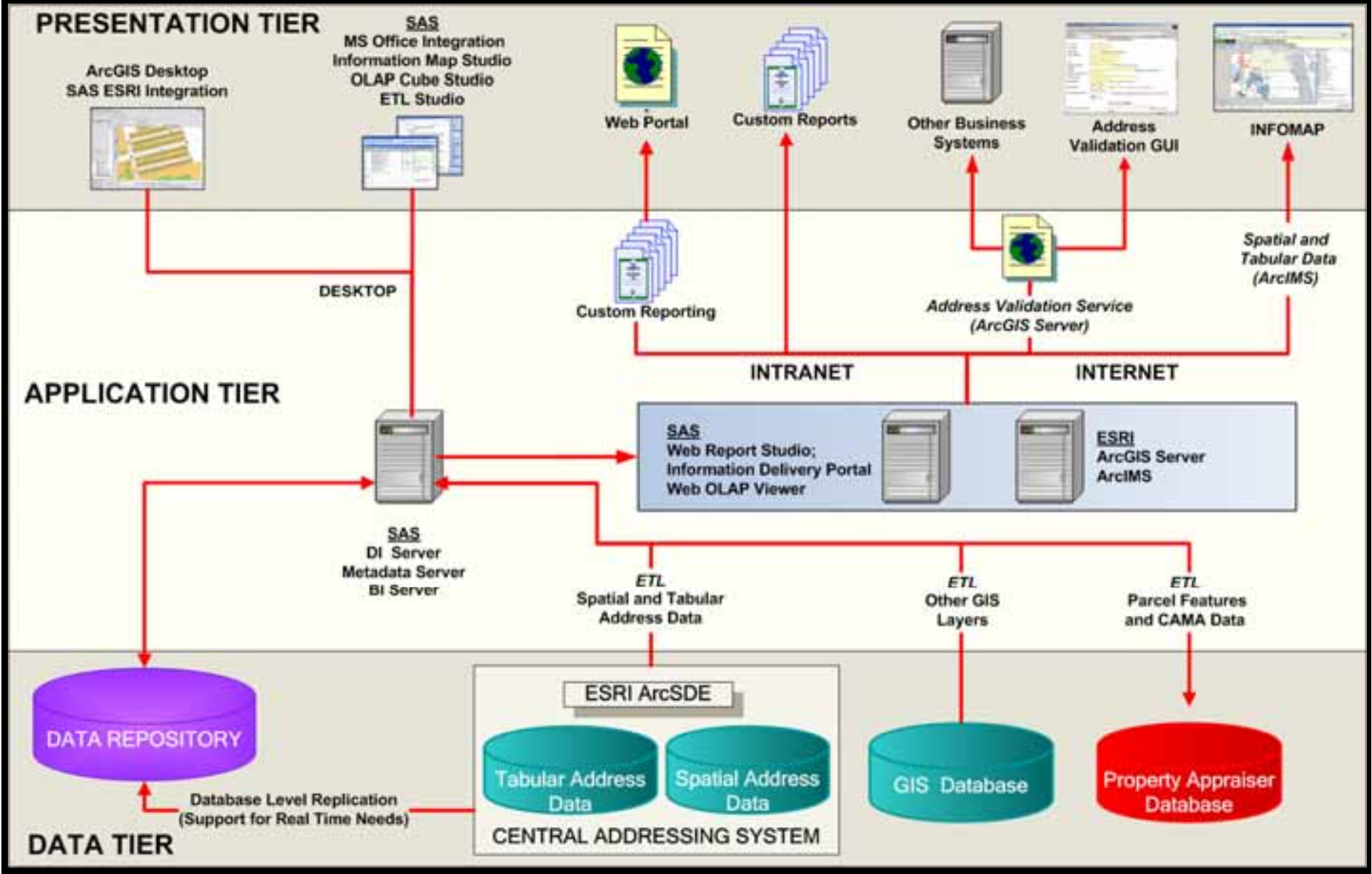
APPLICATION TIER



Orange County, FL EAS Output Architecture



Orange County, FL Address System Architecture



File Data View

Selected Items:

- Rows
 - Contractor hierarchy
- Columns
 - yr-yr+1000m
 - Sum of feespaid
 - Sum of feesforecast
- Slur
 - inspection type
 - Permit type

Add Remove

Available Items:

- OrangeCoCube
 - yr-yr+1000m
 - Contractor hierarchy
 - Sum of feespaid
 - Average feesforecast
 - Sum of feesforecast
 - inspection type
 - Permit type
 - Average feespaid
 - Average permits
 - Sum of permits

Apply Restore

View- Column 1 - 5 of 12

year		2000		2001		2000		2001		2002
		Sum of feespaid	Sum of feesforecast	Sum of feespaid	Sum of feesforecast	Sum of feespaid	Sum of feesforecast	Sum of feespaid	Sum of feesforecast	Sum of feespaid
Commercial	ContractorType									
	ContractorName									
	Diversity	\$117,295	\$118,202	\$117,502	\$118,214	\$117,295	\$118,202	\$117,502	\$118,214	\$108,385
	JBL Construction	\$72,717	\$70,142	\$72,818	\$70,004	\$72,717	\$70,142	\$72,818	\$70,004	\$72,006
	Orange Development	\$34,669	\$47,279	\$34,729	\$47,108	\$34,669	\$47,279	\$34,729	\$47,108	\$31,990
	Best Construction	\$71,300	\$71,980	\$71,300	\$71,980	\$71,300	\$71,980	\$71,300	\$71,980	\$78,800
Residential	ContractorType									
	ContractorName									
	JD Homes	\$16,079	\$17,458	\$16,120	\$17,458	\$16,079	\$17,458	\$16,120	\$17,458	\$14,687
	Taylor Properties	\$31,671	\$31,185	\$31,605	\$31,214	\$31,671	\$31,185	\$31,605	\$31,214	\$29,106



View-

ContractorType	ContractorName
	Diversity
Commercial	JBL Construction
	Orange Development
	Best Construction
Residential	JD Homes

Synergy of Traditional and Spatial Analytics

Spatial Intelligence

Financial
Analysis

Regression

Operations
Research

Correlation

Market
Analysis

Predictive
Modeling

Scorecarding

Geocoding

Network
Analysis

Spatial
Regression

Cluster
Analysis

Buffer
Analysis

Auto
Correlation

Hotspot
Analysis

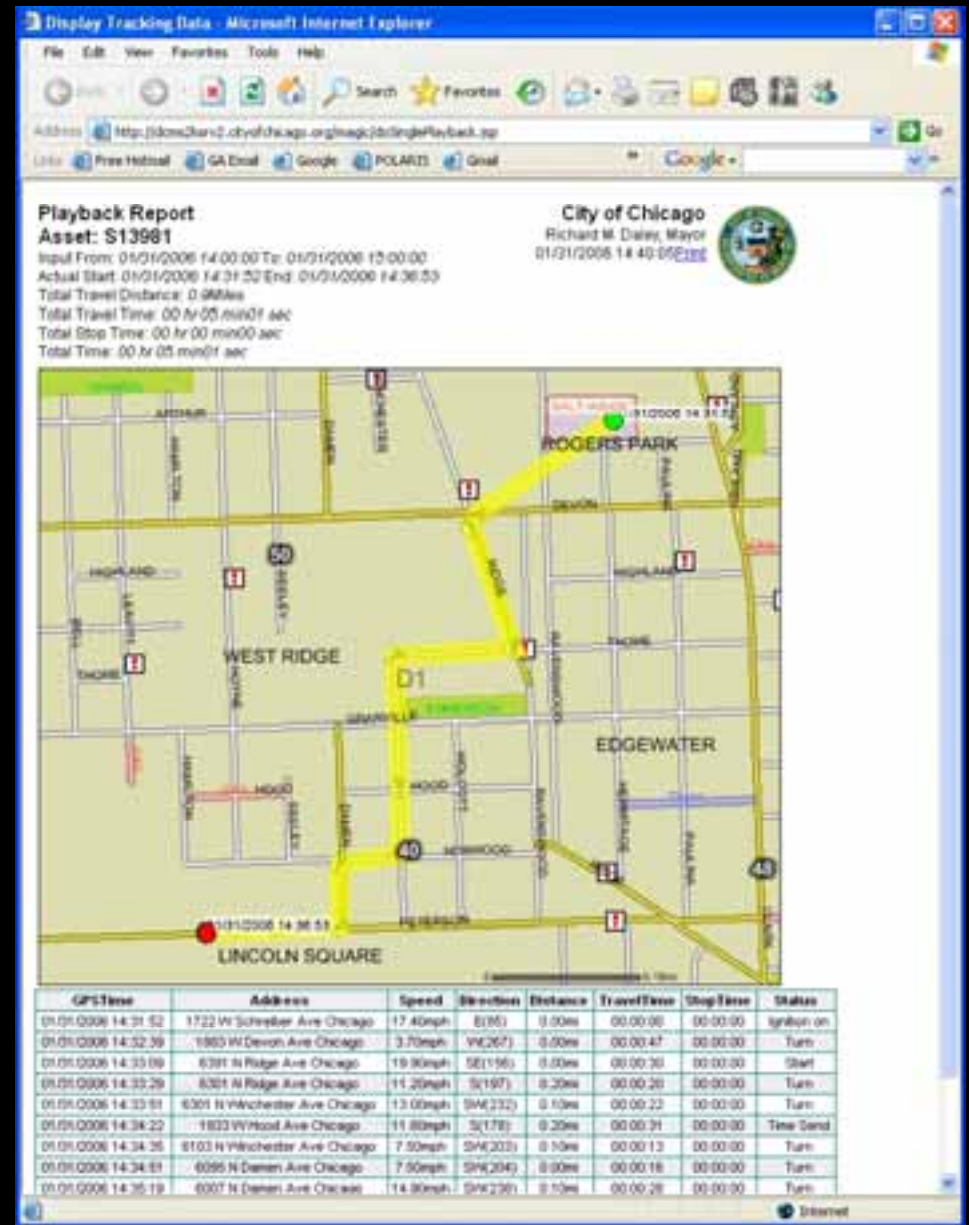
Database

Spatial
Database

- Business Intelligence
- Predictive Intelligence
- Risk Analysis
- Decision Support
- Performance Management

Spatial Intelligence in Mobile Asset Management

- Optimization
 - Distance vs. Time vs. Priority
 - Qualification
 - Cost
- Fleet Management
 - Model and optimize maintenance
 - Model and optimize life-cycle costs and benefits



Spatial Intelligence in Retail



- Market forecasting and management
- Target store sales predictions
- Competition gravity modeling
- Sales territory modeling/resource prioritization
- Supply chain modeling and optimization
- Store layout and product placement
- Customer analytics (recruit, retain, value mgmt, etc.)

Intelligence in Gaming



Integrated Gaming Repository & Analytic Platform

ENGINES



Recruitment & Acquisition Engine



Customer Lifetime Value Optimization Engine



Relationship Cementing Engine



Re-Engagement Engine



Churn Identification & Minimization Engine

CONTENT AND INTELLIGENCE

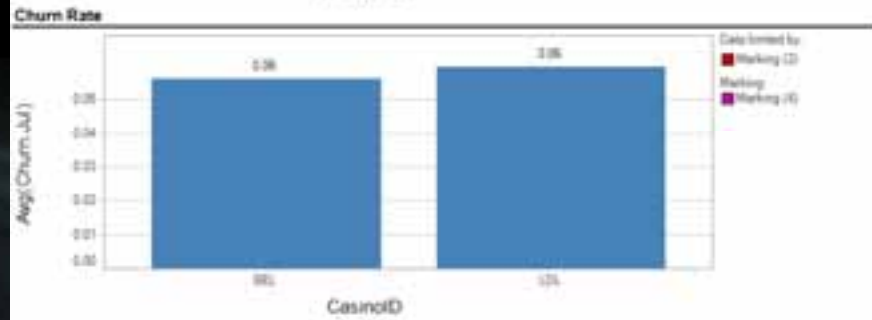
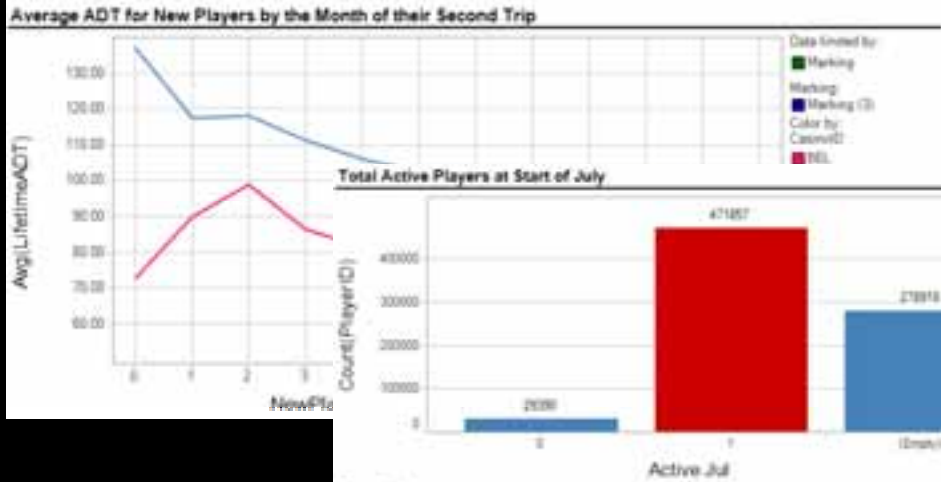
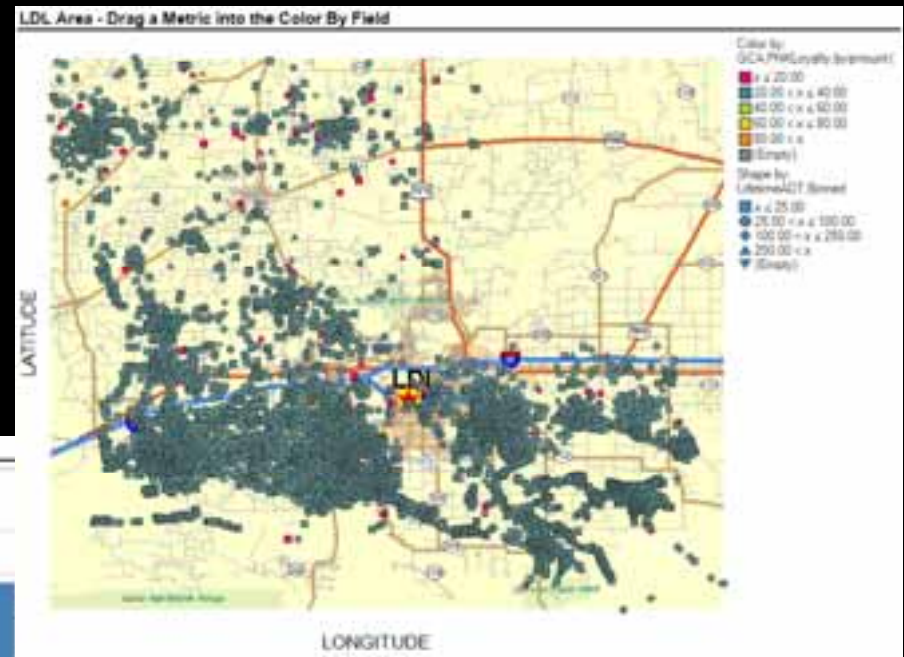
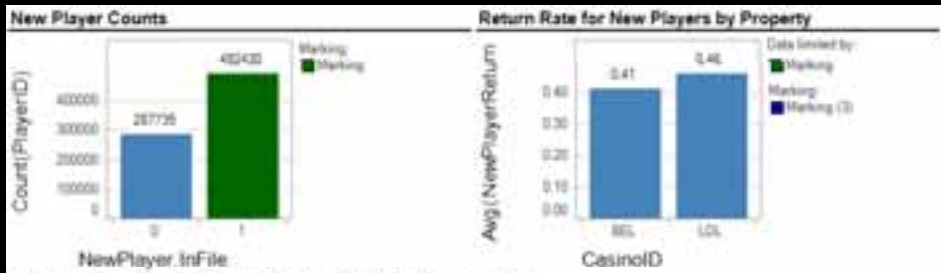


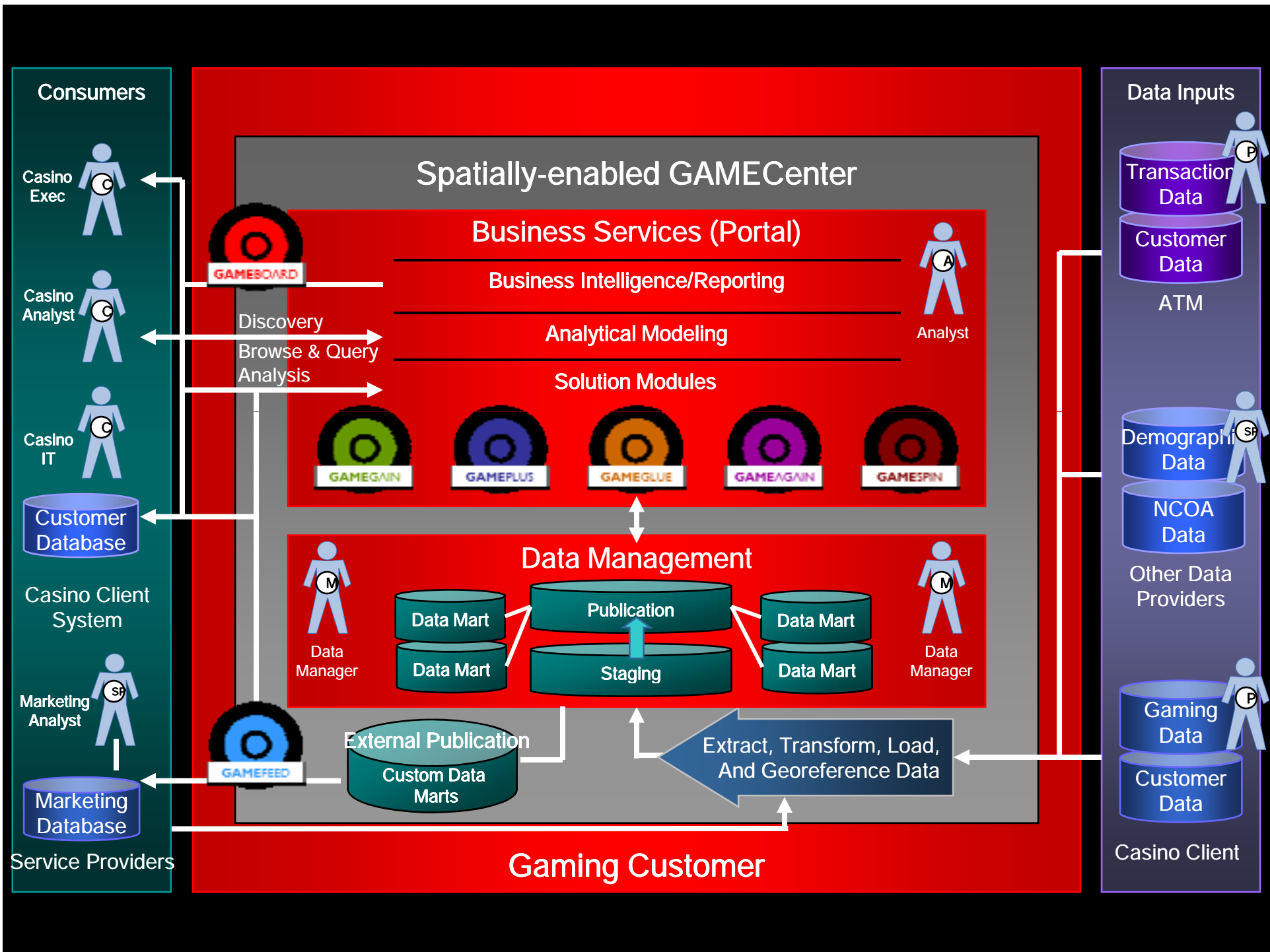
Operational Dashboard



Web Service Data Feeds

Spatial Intelligence in Gaming





Spatial Intelligence in Disease Detection

PV.Web by Varion Systems - Microsoft Internet Explorer

varion systems Reset Exit

- Navigate
- Map Layers
- Search Data
- Overview Map
- Legend
- Report
- Print Map
- Advanced

Coordinates [-1964187, -127668] Active layer: Zip Code (Local)

File Edit View Favorites Tools Help

Back Search Favorites Links

Count By Zip

ZipCount

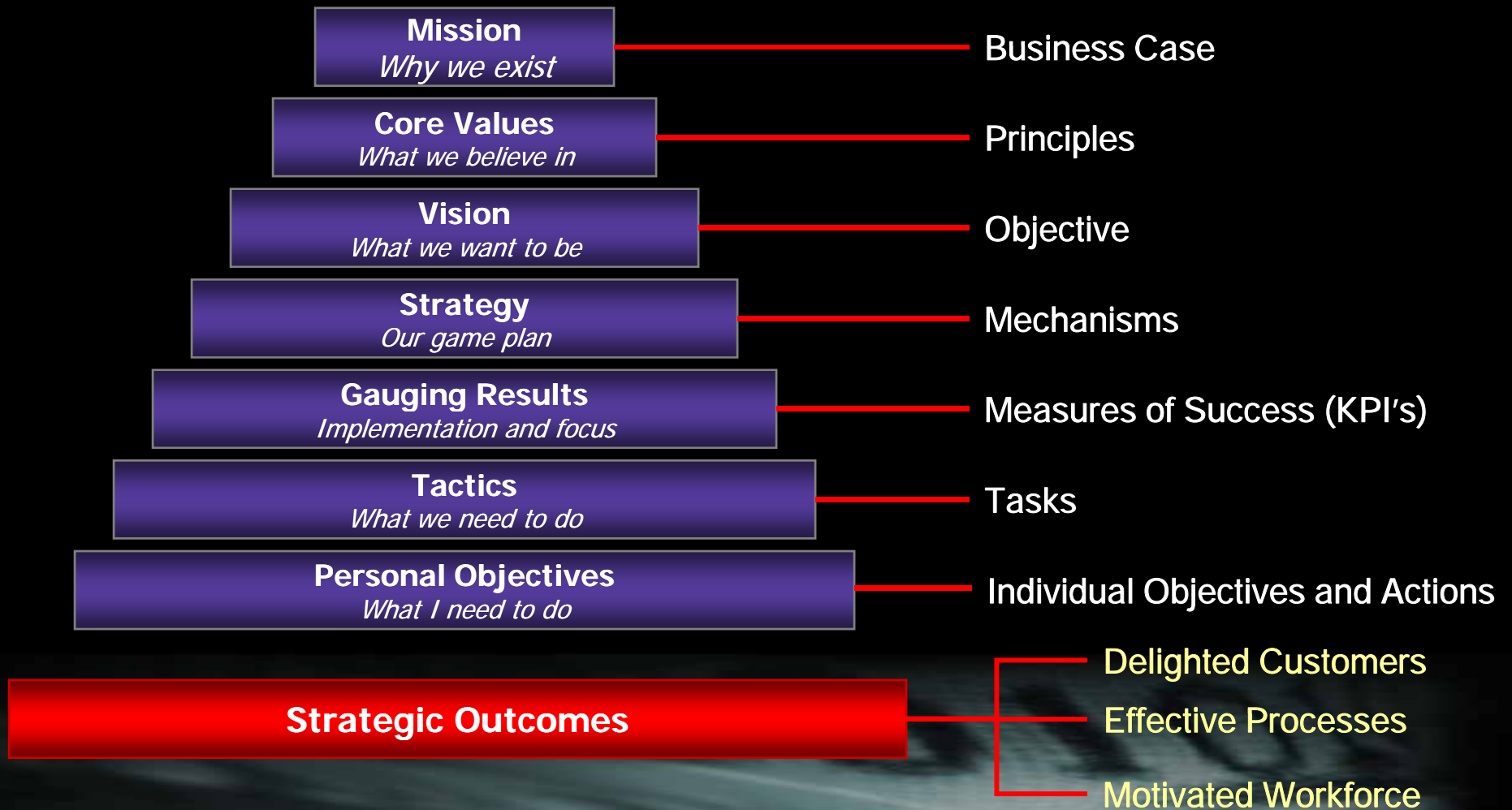
Zip Code	Canine Count
91702	1131
91709	690
91710	1650
91722	1022
91723	319
91724	358
91740	278
91748	130
91750	103
91765	321
91766	444
91767	196
91768	91
91773	145
91789	166
91791	609
91792	128

Zip Code

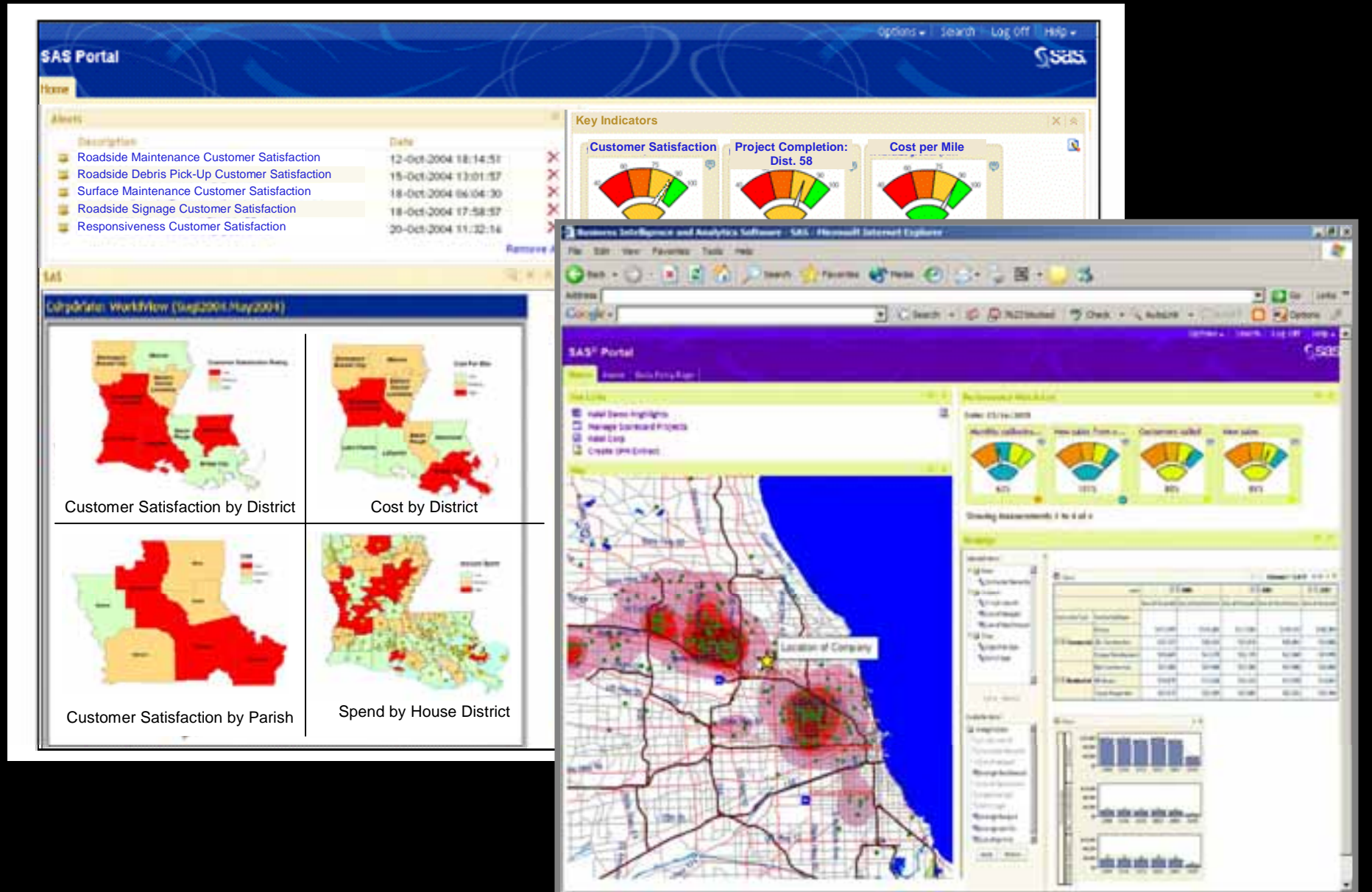
- 91702
- 91709
- 91710
- 91722
- 91723
- 91724
- 91740
- 91748
- 91750
- 91765
- 91766
- 91767
- 91768
- 91773
- 91789
- 91791
- 91792
- 91700
- 91705
- 91706
- 91701
- Other

Strategic Alignment and Execution

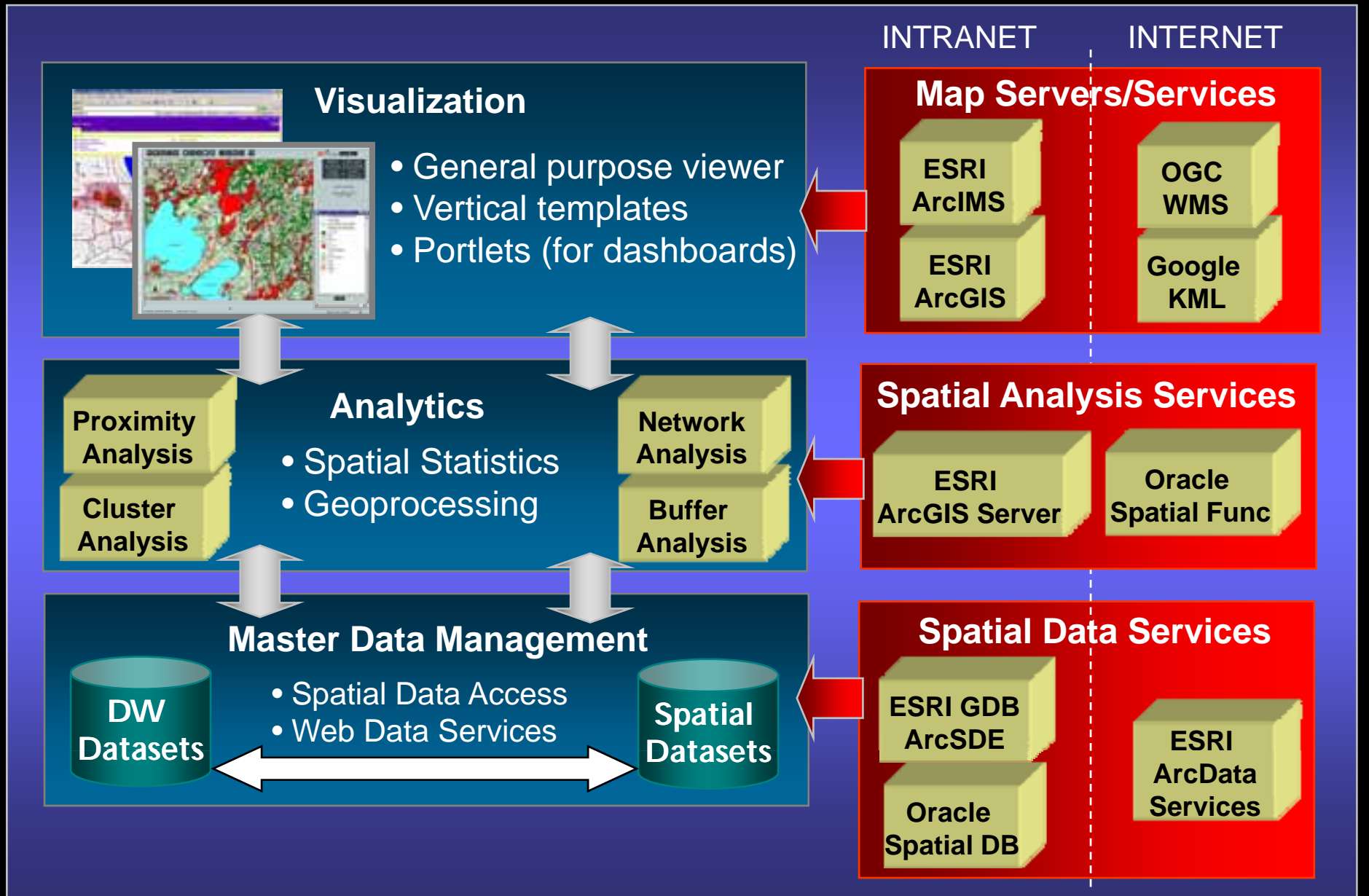
Adapted From: *The Strategy Focused Organization*, Kaplan and Norton, 2001



Spatial Intelligence – Performance Management and KPI's



Integration Points for Spatial and DW-BI-PA Platforms



Enterprise Spatial Intelligence – Organizational Considerations



Process, Project &
Operational
Management

Governance,
Partnerships &
Collaboration

Vision, Strategy, &
Performance
Management

Technology & Data
Systems
Management

Sustainability &
Change Management

Management and Control

- Management Models
 - Centralized versus decentralized
- Support Service Delivery Options
 - Business Unit (e.g. Market Planning, Logistics)
 - Service department (IT/GIS)
 - Executive office (CFO, CEO)
- Considerations
 - Budget autonomy and power
 - Visibility
 - Impartiality

Contact Information



GEOANALYTICS, INC.

Peter Thum – President

pgthum@geoanalytics.com

GEOANALYTICS.COM

