

Metadata & Search Presentations

Senior Interoperability Advisor, Colette Coles

Metadata Workshop, Northern Ireland e-GU, Belfast 2003-12-15

Metadata: Main concepts, terminology and standards, CSL, London 2004-09-28

Workshop of Standardization and cooperation issues for government information Programmes, Zaragoza, Spain, 2004-09-03

Moving on with Marc: e-GMS, Government Library Group, London, 2004-06-23

Uses of identifiers: Government perspectives, International DOI Foundation, London, 2004-06-22

Regional Seminar on Interoperability, WMPHO, Birmingham, 2004-06-16

Interoperability and Metadata, Internal Auditors, London, 2004-03-24



Effective taxonomies:

Complying with the eGMS

Colette Coles, Cabinet Office

Content Management for the Public Sector

23 November 2004

eGovernment Unit - key priorities

Work with departments to deliver efficiency savings while improving delivery of public services by joining up electronic government services around needs of customers.

- ICT strategy
- Architecture
- Innovation
- IT Finance and IT HR
- Research
- Supplier management

eGIF key priorities

1. Interconnection
2. Data integration
3. Content management **metadata**
4. e-services access and channels
5. Business domains

eGIF headline decisions

1. Adopts Internet and WWW standards for all public sector systems
2. Adopts XML as the key standard for data interchange
3. Makes the browser the key interface for access and manipulation of all information
4. Assigns metadata to government information
5. Adopts open, international standards that are well supported by the market
6. Internet-based implementation strategy through GovTalk

Why use metadata?

Some benefits include:

1. Helps people find information
2. Helps identify content
3. Matches user and content
4. Exploits govt information

Types of metadata

- Content
Title, description, subject, coverage
- Intellectual property
Contributor, creator, publisher, rights
- Instantiation/version
Date, format, identifier, language

eGovernment Metadata Standard

1. Mandatory elements
2. Recommended or optional elements
3. Encoding schemes

Mandatory elements

Creator	All
Date	All
Subject.category	All
Title	All
Accessibility	For websites
Identifier	For websites
Publisher	For websites

eGovernment Metadata Standard

Coverage	All
Language	All

Optional elements

Audience	All
Contributor	All
Description	All
Disposal	All
Format	All
Relation	All
Rights	All
Source	All
Status	All
Type	All

Optional – records management elements

Addressee	RM
Aggregation	RM
Digital signature	RM
Location	RM
Mandate	RM
Preservation	RM

eGMS taxonomies

1. Audience

- eGMS Audience Encoding Scheme (eGMSAES) DRAFT
- indicates the people or groups the content is aimed at

2. Subject.category

- Government Category List (GCL)
- structured list of categories

3. Type

- eGMS Type Encoding Scheme (eGMSTES)
- list of document and other types, for use by the UK public sector

eGMS Audience Encoding Scheme

Carers	Non UK residents
Children	Older people
Disabled people	Parents
Employees	Professionals
Employers	Businesses
Ethnic minorities	Students
Gay and lesbian	Voluntary sector
Jobseekers	Women
Low income households	Young people
Men	

GCL – 12 top level headings

Agriculture, environment and natural resources	Government, politics and public administration
Arts, recreation and travel	Health, nutrition and care
Business and industry	Information and communication
Crime, law, justice and rights	International affairs and defence
Economics and finance	People, communities and living
Education, careers and employment	Science, technology and innovation

eGMS Type Encoding Scheme

Publications/correspondence
Financial/purchasing
Graphical/non-text
Legislation/parliamentary/ local government
News/Meetings/conferences
Personnel/Organisational
Web guidance

Other encoding schemes

Government Data Standard Catalogue (GDSC)

- Contributor
- Creator
- Publisher
- Subject.person

Lots more in eGMS...

Implementing the eGMS

Identify

- Which resources need metadata
- Which elements (inc mandatory ones) to use
- Which encoding schemes you'll need
 - existing ones
 - new ones
- Guidance and training

Think of the whole metadata record and what it is for

Your own taxonomy

1. Type of taxonomy
2. What is it for
3. Who are users
4. Consultation
5. Maintenance
6. Governance

A taxonomy is for life, not just
for Christmas



References

- eGMS <http://www.govtalk.gov.uk/schemasstandards/metadata.asp>
- GCL <http://www.govtalk.gov.uk/schemasstandards/gcl.asp>
- eGMS Audience Encoding Scheme
http://www.govtalk.gov.uk/schemasstandards/metadata_document.asp?docnum=680
- eGMS Type Encoding Scheme
http://www.govtalk.gov.uk/schemasstandards/metadata_document.asp?docnum=679
- GDSC <http://www.govtalk.gov.uk/gdsc/html/default.htm>

Thank you

Questions?

For more information contact:

colette.coles@cabinet-office.gsi.gov.uk

www.govtalk.gov.uk



Metadata:

Main concepts, terminology and standards

Circle of State Librarians, 28 September 2004

Colette Coles, e-Government Unit



Outline

- Explore metadata...
- Why use metadata
- eGMS overview
- Implementing the eGMS



What is metadata?

- Data about data
- Structured information about a resource
- Sound familiar?



Metadata is all around...



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: Catalogue : Search

- Type the title, word or name you want, then choose an index to look in.

To search for a person's name, type the surname, followed by a comma and the first initial, e.g., **Cookson, C** or **Beatles**

Ignore 'The' 'A' 'An' at the beginning of titles and organisations, e.g., **English patient**

To continue, click **SEARCH**.

Search term	<input type="text" value="Green"/>
Index	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"><p>Title - All titles</p><p>Title - All titles</p><p>Title - Books</p><p>Title - Music scores</p><p>Title - Music recordings and talking books</p><p>Title - Videos, DVDs and other materials</p><p>Title - Newspapers and magazines</p><p>Title - Playset title</p><p>Title - Music set title</p><p>Name - All names</p><p>Name - Books</p><p>Name - Music scores</p></div>



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: Index Headings

Click on a heading to see a list of its summary titles. Headings with stock in this library are marked with a * symbol.

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- [Greely, Ronald \(1\)](#)
- [GREEN, A. \(1\)](#)
- [Green, A. H. \(1\)](#)
- [Green, Adolph \(3\)](#)
- [Green, Al \(3\)](#)
- [Green, Alan \(1\)](#)
- [Green, Alan Eden- \(1\)](#)
- [Green, Alison \(1\)](#)
- [Green, Allison \(1\)](#)
- [Green, Amy Boothe \(1\)](#)

[Page Down](#)

Search

Music DVD

en

Search tips >>

Shopping Basket

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Currency:
£ British Pounds




Browse

es

Classic Artists

Classical

Country

Dance

Easy Listening

Rock

Hop/Rap

Jazz

International/World

Pop

Rock

Rock

Rock/R'n'B

Soundtracks

Recently Viewed Items

Music >>

Peter Green - Live!

Daniel O'Donnell - A Love

Searching for Music DVD titles containing or by 'green'...

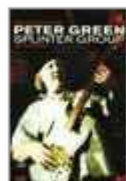
Results 1 - 7



Green Day - International Superhits!

In stock.
Usually dispatched within 24 hours.
our price: **£14.99 Delivered**

BUY



Peter Green - Live!

In stock.
Usually dispatched within 24 hours.
our price: **£9.99 Delivered**
RRP: ~~£15.99~~ You saved: **£6.00 (37%)**

BUY



Daniel O'Donnell - Shades Of Green

In stock.
Usually dispatched within 24 hours.
our price: **£7.99 Delivered**
RRP: ~~£13.99~~ You saved: **£6.00 (42%)**

BUY



Al Green - The Gospel According To Al Green

In stock.
Usually dispatched within 24 hours.
our price: **£11.99 Delivered**
RRP: ~~£15.99~~ You saved: **£4.00 (25%)**

BUY



Green Lights Blue Skies

In stock.
Usually dispatched within 24 hours.
our price: **£6.99 Delivered**
RRP: ~~£13.99~~ You saved: **£7.00 (50%)**

BUY



Al Green

Due for release on 20/09/2004
our price: **£5.99 Delivered**

BUY



Countdown

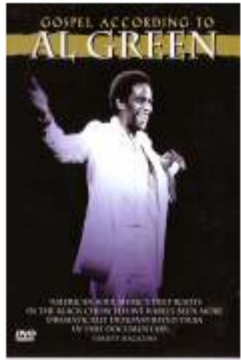


4 days

2-Pac 4-Ever
£11.99 Delivered

Top Sellers

- Oasis - Definitely Maybe: Special Edition (2 Discs)**
- Fleetwood Mac - Live In Boston (2 Discs & CD)**
- Led Zeppelin Box Set: Legendary Performances (5.1/DTS)**
- The Stone Roses - The Best Of**
- Concert For George (Various Artists) (2 Discs)**
- Robbie Williams - Live At The Albert Hall**
- Elvis - The Ultimate Collection (2 Discs)**
- The Beatles: The Magical Mystery**



our price: £11.99 Delivered
availability: In stock.
Usually dispatched within 24 hours.
RRP: ~~£15.99~~ You save: **£4.00 (25%)**

R2 - Will only play on European Region 2 or multi-region DVD players.

BUY

Special Features

- Complete Al Green discography

Review

This fascinating film by renowned director Robert Mugge captures soul giant Al Green performing live, and discussing his career with insight and honesty.

Filed in 1984 while at the peak of his talents, the documentary shows the legendary Green switching effortlessly between sexy soul and scorching spirituality.

Tracklisting

- People Get Ready
- Let's Stay Together
- Straighten Out Your Life
- Hallelujah (I Just Want To Praise The Lord)
- Al Green Sermon, Parts 1 & 2
- When The Gates Swing Open
- Nearer My God To Thee
- Lord Will Make Away



Countdown



4
days

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Top Sellers

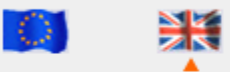
- 1** [Oasis - Definitely Maybe: Special Edition \(2 Discs\)](#)
- 2** [Fleetwood Mac - Live In Boston \(2 Discs & CD\)](#)
- 3** [Led Zeppelin Box Set: Legendary Performances \(5.1/DTS\)](#)
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Free At Last

Pass Me Not

Amazing Grace

I Love You

Technical Details

Actors	Al Green
Director	Robert Mugge
Certificate	Exempt from Classification
Languages	English - Dolby Digital (5.1)

Customers who bought Al Green - The Gospel According To Al Green also bought

[Classic Albums - Bob Marley - Catch A Fire \(Documentary\)](#)
[Israel Vibration](#)
[Marvin Gaye - Live In Montreux](#)
[Sam Cooke - Legend](#)
[James Brown - Soul Survivor](#)

CD titles by Al Green:

[Call Me](#)
[Greatest Hits](#)
[Hi Masters](#)
[Hi Singles A's And B's \(2CD\)](#)
[I Can't Stop](#)
[I'm Still In Love With You](#)
[Let's Stay Together](#)
[Lord Will Make A Way + Higher Plane](#)
[LOVE: The Essential Al Green \(2CD\)](#)
[Precious Lord + I'll Rise Again](#)
[Shades Of Al Green](#)
[Story Of Al Green \(2CD\)](#)
[Supreme Al Green](#)
[Trust In God + White Christmas](#)
[Unchained Melodies](#)

Coming Soon

[Live Aid Box Set \(4 Discs\) \(5.1/DTS\)](#)

[Depeche Mode - Devotional \(2 Discs\)](#)

[Tupac - Resurrection](#)

[Goldfrapp - Wonderful Electric Live In London \(Two Discs\)](#)

[Funeral For A Friend - Spilling Blood In 8mm](#)

[The Ramones - We're Outta Here](#)

[Meat Loaf - Live In Australia \(2 Discs\)](#)

[Rainbow - Inside Rainbow 1975 - 1979 \(5.1/DTS\)](#)

[Fleetwood Mac - Destiny Rules](#)

[The Shadows - The Final Tour](#)

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Secure Shopping



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Here are the 57 items found in the following areas

- [Homewares](#) (28) [Furniture](#) (19) [Household appliances](#) (5) [Jewellery and watches](#) (2)
[Clearance homewares](#) (1) [Personal care](#) (1) [Toys and games](#) (1)

Search
 Search or catalogue number

[Index](#)

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 Catalogue numbers

[Home Inspirations](#)
 Ideas

> **Homewares** 28 items > [see all](#)



Pair of Mena Ready Made Green Curtains - 2.28 x 2.28m.
 126/2050

£ **54**^{.99} [see all Homewares](#)



Pair of Mena Ready Made Green Curtains - 1.67 x 2.28m.
 126/2043

£ **44**^{.99} [see all Homewares](#)



- Pair of Mena Ready Made Green Curtains - 1.67 x 1.83cm. £39.99**
Pair of Mena Ready Made Green Curtains - 1.67 x 1.37m. £34.99
Pair of Mena Ready Made Green Curtains - 1.16 x 2.28m. £29.99

> **Furniture** 19 items > [see all](#)



Sheridan 3 Piece Suite Green.
 640/0116

£ **699**^{.95} [see all Furniture](#)



Regent Green 3 Piece Suite.
 636/0847

£ **699**^{.95} [see all Furniture](#)



ch
rd or catalogue number
go

index

Order
catalogue numbers



Regent Green 3 Piece Suite.

636/0847

£ **699**.95

- Comprises 3 seater sofa and 2 chairs.
- Barley twist rope arm facings with roll feature around sculptured base.
- Back cushions have split head roll and lumbar support.
- 58% polyester/42% cotton covers.
- Reversible foam filled seat cushions.
- Fixed fibre filled back and arm cushions.
- Size of 3 seater sofa (W)220, (D)97, (H)97cm.
- Size of chair (W)120, (D)97, (H)97cm.
- Suitable for general use.

Sorry, this item cannot be reserved for store pick up
Delivery usually within 28 days.

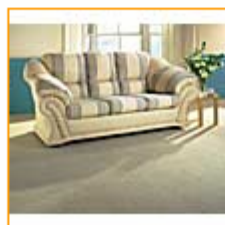
add to
trolley

Related Items

- > Furniture > Sofas and chairs > Armchairs
- > Furniture > Sofas and chairs > Sofa suites
- > Furniture > Sofas and chairs > Sofas 2-seater
- > Furniture > Sofas and chairs > Sofas 3-seater



**Regent 3
Piece Suite**



**Regent 3
Seater Sofa**



**Regent Green
3 Seater**



**Regent 2
Seater Sofa**

green

SEARCH

Results in: Any Language English
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1 - 10 of 87,400,000 Results for **green**Offensive content filter: **On** - [Off](#)

Refine your search: (click "+" or "-" to include or exclude terms, and then click the "SEARCH" button)

[show more >>>](#)

<input type="checkbox"/> green day	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> green card	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> bowling green	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> red green	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> green party
<input type="checkbox"/> green bay	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> green tea	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> green river	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> green house	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> leaf green
<input type="checkbox"/> green bay packers	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> green valley	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> green mountain	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> green county	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> blue green

Sponsor Results [\(What's this?\)](#)[Make Sure You Get Your Daily Greens](#) - www.1stvitality.co.uk

A quality **green** supplement is a concentrated store of important phytonutrients with the minerals, vitamins, fibre, enzymes and antioxidants that are stripped from modern-day food.

[Diesel Green](#) - www.escentual.co.uk

Buy Diesel **Green** at Escentual.co.uk. Free gift wrapping and free UK delivery. Find your fragrances, skin care and cosmetics online.

Web Results [\(What's this?\)](#)[Green Party of the United States](#)

Official homepage of the **Green** Party and the **Green** National Committee ... **Green** Events. 2004 **Green** National Convention. National Convention Demonstrations ... Order **Green** Pages. Join the **Green** Wave. Help elect **Green** Candidates ...

[more hits from:](#) <http://www.gp-us.org/> - 54 KB

[Green](#)

Biography of George **Green** (1793-1841) ... George **Green's** father, also called George **Green**, was a baker in Nottingham ...

[more hits from:](#) <http://www-groups.dcs.st-and.ac.uk/~history/Mathematicians/Green.html> - 24 KB

[The Greens/Green Party USA](#)

Home Page of the Greens/**Green** Party USA ... Donate. Endorsements. GPUSA Platform. **Green** Program. History/Intro. Home ... you like what you read, you can get two other **Green** friends and form a **Green** Party USA local or caucus ...

[more hits from:](#) <http://www.greenparty.org/> - 20 KB

[GreenDay.net - The Official Fan Site](#)

... Join the **Green** Day Street Team. Join the **Green** Day-Eteam ...

[more hits from:](#) <http://www.greenday.net/> - 59 KB

[Green Day -> Upgrade](#)

[GreenDay.net - The Official Fan Site](#)

... Join the **Green** Day Street Team. Join the **Green** Day-Eteam ...

[more hits from:](#) <http://www.greenday.net/> - 59 KB

[Green Day -> Upgrade](#)

The official web site for **Green** Day.

[more hits from:](#) <http://www.greenday.com/> - 910 B

[Green Parties World Wide](#)

... **Green** Parties world wide. Global **Green** Coordination. Global Greens Network ...

[more hits from:](#) <http://www.greens.org/> - 3 KB

[Greenpeace International Homepage](#)

... Athens disqualified from **Green** Olympics. The Greenpeace Jaguars ... Ford crushes 'Clean Cars', ramps up SUVs. X Games go **green**. More news ...

[more hits from:](#) <http://www.greenpeace.org/> - 35 KB

[Green Party - Real Progress](#)

Homepage of the **Green** Party of England and Wales ... **Green** Party chooses university student to take on Charles Clarke at General Election ... Tim

Beaumont ©. The **Green** Party 2004 Code, Design and Photo Credits ...

[more hits from:](#) <http://www.greenparty.org.uk/> - 22 KB

[EUROPA - Official Documents - Green papers](#)

This site provides a list of the **Green** Papers published by the European Commission, one of the European Union's Institutions ... This list contains **Green**

Papers published since 1984 ... will provide you with a general outline of the **Green** Paper. Certain documents published before 1993 are, however, not ...

[more hits from:](#) http://europa.eu.int/comm/off/green/index_en.htm - 36 KB

[Green Map System Home](#)

Green Map System is a global eco-cultural movement, energized by local knowledge, action and responsibility. **Green** Maps are locally created maps that chart the natural and cultural environment.

[more hits from:](#) <http://www.greenmap.com/> - 10 KB

News :



[Traffic jams are green light for love](#)

- [Reuters via Yahoo! News](#) - Found: 5 hours ago. [Traffic jams green light for love](#)

- [Reuters via Yahoo! News](#) - Found: 9 hours ago.

[more news »](#)

Green Papers

[More information](#) on Green and White Papers.



This list contains Green Papers published since 1984. If the full electronic version of the text is unavailable, you may via a link access a summary of the text or the Bulletin of the European Union. These documents will provide you with a general outline of the Green Paper. Certain documents published before 1993 are, however, not available on-line.

Hard copy versions of Green Papers that are not available on-line can be obtained through the nearest sales agent of [EUR-OP](#), the Office for Official Publications of the European Communities. To order, please use the reference eg: COM(98) 596 (where 98=year and 596=publication number). Documents that were published before the accession of a specific country may not be available in that country's language. If a title is not available in a particular language, it is given here in English.

Consult by year of publication

[2004](#), [2003](#), [2002](#), [2001](#), [2000](#), [1999](#), [1998](#), [1997](#), [1996](#), [1995](#), [1994](#), [1993](#), [1992](#), [1991](#), [1990](#), [before 1990](#)

2004

- **Green Paper - Maintenance obligations**  [265KB]
COM(2004) 254, April 2004
- **Green Paper on public-private partnerships and Community law on public contracts and concessions**  [216KB]
COM(2004) 327
- **Green paper on the approximation, mutual recognition and enforcement of criminal sanctions in the European Union**  [522KB]
COM(2004) 334, April 2004

2003

- **Green Paper: On the future of rules of origin in preferential trade arrangements**  [395KB]
COM(2003) 787, December 2003
- **Green Paper on services of general interest**  [419KB]
COM(2003) 270, May 2003
- **Green Paper on the conversion of the Rome Convention of 1980 on the law applicable to contractual obligations into a Community instrument and its modernization**  [328KB]
COM(2003) 75, February 2003
- **Green Paper on the conversion of the Rome Convention of 1980 on the law applicable to contractual obligations into a**

```
ml lang="en">
ad>
- META DATA SECTION : Title, keywords and description in the document language -->
ta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
ta name="Reference" content="COMM/OFF/GREEN/HP/EN">
ta name="Title" content="Official Documents - Green papers">
ta name="Creator" content="COMM/PRESSB2/A">
ta name="Language" content="en">
ta name="Type" content="57">
ta name="Classification" content="16">
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ta name="Description" content="This site provides a list of the Green Papers published by the European Commission, one of the European Union's Institutions">
- END OF META DATA SECTION -->
```



Conclusions from examples using term “green”

- Term “green” can mean different things – colour, name, publication
- Different methods of treating a term – free text, fields, relationships
- Different types of information – structured and unstructured



So why use metadata?



- Resource description – says what it is
- Resource discovery – enables users to find it
- Content management – enables publication controls
- Structure for containing information about resources
- Provide authentication and quality assurance

Why not use Google?

- Search engine marketplace
 - Commercially orientated
 - Search engine optimisation
- Lack of authentication and quality control
- Search engines need to be configured to use metadata



eGovernment Metadata Standard to the rescue...

The eGMS is...

- Dublin Core elements and refinements
- Additional elements for
 - Improved retrieval
 - Records management
 - Data security
 - Legal requirements; data protection, information access, audit trails...



eGMS drivers

- e-Government
- Electronic records management systems
- The UK Freedom of Information Act and Data Protection Act
- The continuing need to improve efficiency



Applications

- Websites & intranets
- Descriptive metadata to aid discovery
- Records management / Content Management Systems
- Administrative metadata to track and manage data
- Archives
- Preservation metadata to track resources over time

Types of metadata

- Content:
Title, Description, Subject, Coverage, etc...
- Intellectual property:
Contributor, Creator, Publisher, Rights
- Instantiation/version:
Date, Format, Identifier, Language

Definitions

- Element:
Properties, attributes, characteristics
- Refinements:
Narrower or more specific meaning to an element
- Encoding schemes:
Information to help interpret value of a term

Metadata tag example

<meta name="eGMS.subject.category" Scheme="GCL" Content="e-government">

Element	Refinement	Scheme	Value
---------	------------	--------	-------



Mandatory elements

Creator	All
Date	All
Subject.category	All
Title	All
Accessibility	For websites
Identifier	For websites
Publisher	For websites



Recommended elements

Coverage	All
Language	All



Optional elements

Audience	All
Contributor	All
Description	All
Disposal	All
Format	All
Relation	All
Rights	All
Source	All
Status	All
Type	All

Optional – records management elements

Addressee	RM
Aggregation	RM
Digital signature	RM
Location	RM
Mandate	RM
Preservation	RM



The Government Category List

- List of broad subject headings to aid cross-governmental browsing
- Helps citizens find information easily
- Provides consistency across public sector



The GCL features

- Polyhierarchical
- Use categories
 - Broad class or subject
- Not to be confused with keywords
 - Term used for indexing from a controlled list



Implementing the eGMS

- Creating a local standard and local guidance
- Automation of tagging
- Maintenance
- Quality control



Creating a local standard

- Based on eGMS and knowledge of information resources and user needs and practical consideration
- Input method
- Search facility
- Some local standards are already available
- Don't forget staff training

Role of librarians

- Information skills to all aspects
- Liaison with IT people
- Familiarity with IT systems
- User focus
 - Don't know what they want
 - Don't know how to ask for it
 - Don't know how to search for it
 - Don't recognise it when they see it

Information skills needed

- Cataloguing
 - Which elements / fields / subfields
 - How to populate them – encoding schemes, controlled lists
 - How to exploit it
 - Need for user focus, not meta-tagger focus



Who and where?

- Internet teams
- Intranet teams
- Records management
- Document management
- Information policy

Information and advice

- GovTalk site www.govtalk.gov.uk
- GovTalk email govtalk@cabinet-office.gsi.gov.uk
- Metadata documents
www.govtalk.gov.uk/schemasstandards/metadata.asp
- Guidance on the use of metadata in e-Government
www.cenorm.be/cenorm/businessdomains/businessdomains/iss/cwa/meta-data+dc.asp



Thank you

Any questions?

Colette Coles, e-Government Unit

colette.coles@cabinet-office.gsi.gov.uk



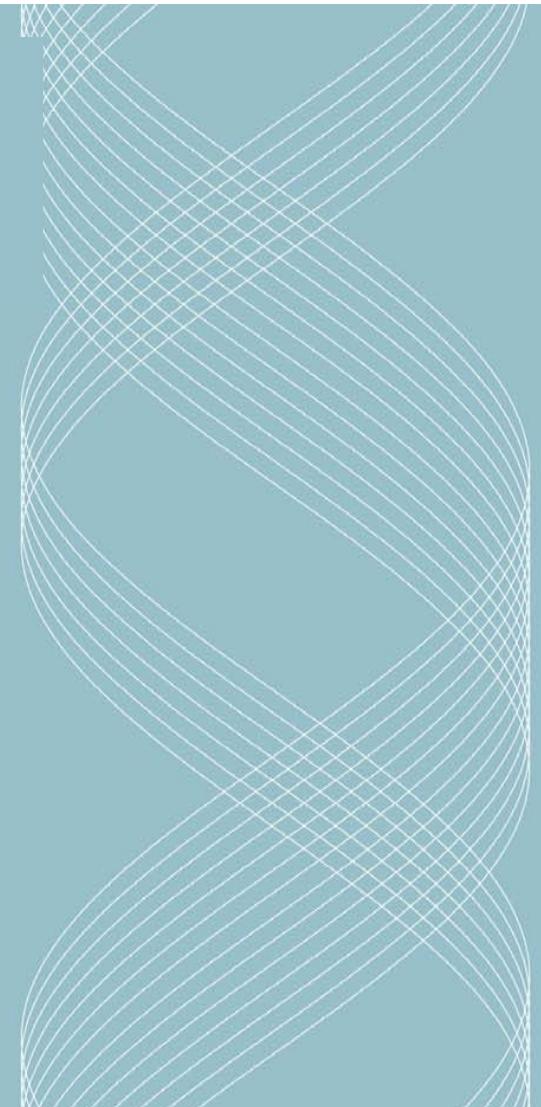
Vocabulary Merger Project:

A tale of 3 taxonomies

Coles Coles

UK Cabinet Office, eGovernment Unit

Zaragoza, 3 Sept 2004



Once upon a time

Citizen need to access essential public sector information

- 3 different government taxonomies evolved
- Conflict between administrative domains
- Multiple lists:
 - ❖ Maintenance
 - ❖ Mapping
 - ❖ Guidance

The 3 taxonomies

- Government Category List:

<http://www.govtalk.gov.uk/schemasstandards/gcl.asp>

- SeamlessUK:

<http://www.seamlessuk.info/>

- Local Government Category List:

<http://www.esd.org.uk/standards/lgcl/>

Government Category List

- UK Cabinet Office
- eGMS.subject.category
- Main features:
 - ❖ 12 top terms
 - ❖ 420 preferred terms
 - ❖ 1393 non-preferred terms

effectively.

The GCL is updated twice a year and it may be downloaded in several different formats from the [Documents page](#).

The online version beginning on this page is:

GCL Version 2.1, July 2004

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[Health, nutrition and care](#)
[Information and communication](#)
[International affairs and defence](#)
[People, communities and living](#)
[Science, technology and innovation](#)

SeamlessUK

- Local, regional & national partnership
- Integrates local & national information for one-stop citizen gateway
- Main features:
 - ❖ 15 top terms
 - ❖ 2500 preferred terms
 - ❖ 700 non-preferred terms



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Local Government Category List

- LAWs National Project (ODPM)
- Mandatory for local authorities
- Main features
 - ❖ 13 top terms
 - ❖ 1397 preferred terms
 - ❖ 2227 non-preferred terms

Local Government Category List

Business

Community and living

Council, government and democracy

Education and learning

Environment

Health and social care

Housing

Jobs and careers

Legal services

Leisure and culture

Policing and public safety

Social issues

Transport and streets

Examples of terms

GCL	Seamless	LGCL
Health, nutrition and care	Disability	Health and social care
Disabled people	Disabled People	Health and medical care
Care for disabled people	Sensory Disabled people	Disabilities
	Visually Impaired people	Physical disabilities
	Blind People	Visual impairment
	Partially Sighted People	

GCL

LGCL

Seamless

LGCL

LGCL

LGCL



Vocabulary Merger Project

Key aims

- Long term maintenance and availability for public sector use
- Ease implementation by having one product
- Improve interoperability of public sector information systems
- Sharing of software products and experience

The plan

- Scoping study
- Specification for data structure
- Selection of software to build & maintain merged list
- Arrangements for finance, management & governance

Scoping study

- Consult with lists users
- Key features of 3 existing vocabularies
- Current finance, management & governance arrangements
- Recommendations on merger

Specifications

- Master database for the merged vocabulary
 - ❖ Multiple output formats
 - ❖ Sub sets
- ISO 2788 (BS 5723) compliant
- Support subject element in metadata standards
- Use outputs for categorisation and/or searching
- Meet needs of 3 stakeholder groups

Ensuring success of project

- Working together
 - ❖ Agreement
 - ❖ Co-operation
 - ❖ Procedures
- Aware of politics involved
- Focus on the Why

Main risks

- Not possible to merge 3 lists
- Funding not available
- Users don't like it

Lessons learnt

- Don't have multiple lists
- Consult widely
- Future proofing

Thank you

- Any questions?

- More information contact:

colette.coles@cabinet-office.gsi.gov.uk

www.govtalk.gov.uk

- Presentation available from:

<http://www.cenorm.be/cenorm/businessdomains/businessdomains/iss/activity/25coles.pdf>



Moving on with Marc: e-GMS

Government Libraries Group, 23 June 2004
Colette Coles, e-Government Unit

What is metadata?

- Data about data
- Structured information about a resource
- Sound familiar?

Why is metadata important?

- Information is the fuel for the new economy
- Information is a key asset for government – this has been under recognised and under exploited
- Getting to the right info – fast - holds the key to efficiency and effectiveness in government as well as serving the citizen



Metadata examples


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... Choosing **Health?** A consultation on **improving people's health**. Launch date: 03/03/2004. Closing date: 28/06/2004. Gateway Reference - 2840. ...

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[Chief Medical Officer](#)

... Building a safer NHS for patients: **Improving** Medication Safety. ... Progress Report (external link). Latest report: **Health** Inequalities (external link). Annual Report. ...

www.dh.gov.uk/AboutUs/HeadsOfProfession/ChiefMedicalOfficer/fs/en - 27k - 7 Jun 2004 - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

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[HDA: Improving people's health](#)

... supporting the delivery **health** improvement developing through public **health** workforce planning ... methods are also applied within settings with young **people** and in ...

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[HDA: National Healthy School Standard](#)

... The National Healthy School Standard (NHSS) is jointly funded by the Department for Education and Skills (DfES) and the Department of **Health** (DH) and hosted by ...

www.hda-online.org.uk/html/improving/nhss.html - 13k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

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[\[PDF\] Choosing Health? A consultation on improving people's health](#)

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... A consultation on **improving people's health** Launch date: 03/03/2004 Closing date: 28/05/2004 Gateway Reference - 2840 This document seeks views on the role ...

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Choosing Health? A consultation on improving people's health

Launch date: 03/03/2004
Closing date: 28/06/2004

Gateway Reference - 2840

This document seeks views on the role that individuals, the government – both central and local – the NHS, the public sector more broadly, the voluntary sector and industry, the media and others can play in improving people’s health.

Preface

Record levels of investment in the NHS are an indication of the government’s commitment to improving the health of public – enabling us all to live active and fulfilled lives. This encompass more than just treating people when they are ill; of fundamental importance is taking action to safeguard health and prevent problems before they occur.

On 3rd February, the Secretary of State for Health, John Reid, announced a consultation on improving public health. We see this consultation as an opportunity for all interested parties – the NHS, local government, non-governmental organisations, schools, employers, industry, the media, central government and individuals themselves – to contribute to a debate on how we together can create the opportunities for everyone to enjoy the best health that is possible for them.


Government clearly has an important role in this, but is by no means the only player. That is why we want to hear from as many people as possible during the course of the

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health</title>

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The Radiocommunications Agency ceased to exist on 29 December 2003 and its duties were assumed by Ofcom, the Office of Communications. ...

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www.eng-h.gov.uk/ArchRew/ - 5k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

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Chapter 4: The Role of Government. 4.1, In re-enforcing and extending equality of opportunity, the Government's role is not confined ...

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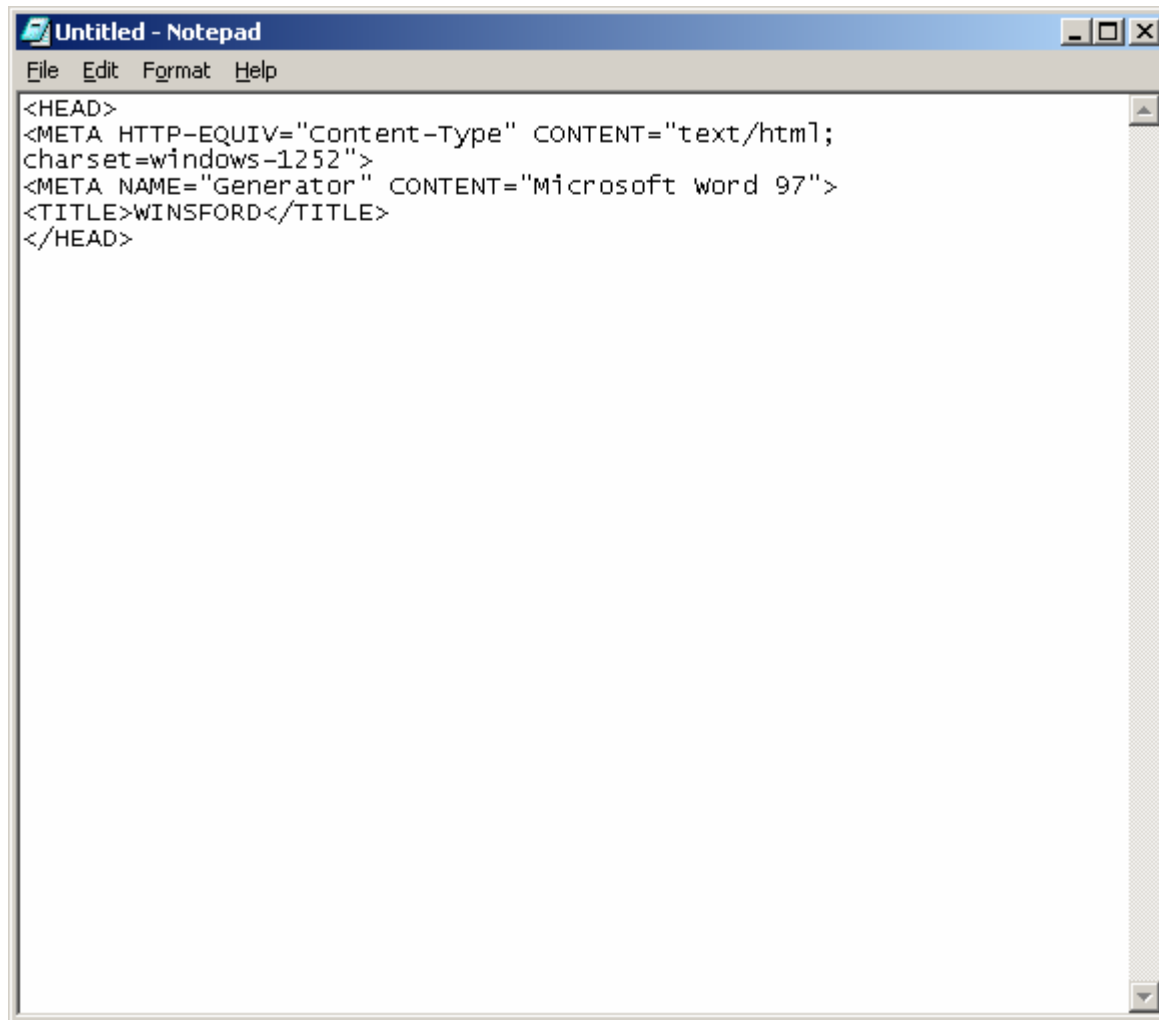
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- [calendar](#)
- [the mayor](#)
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Welcome to Windsford. 





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</HEAD>
```



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[Vale Royal Borough Council](#)

... Vale Royal Borough **Council**, The Drumber, **Winsford**, Cheshire, CW7 1AH Tel: 01606 862862, Fax: 01606 862100, Email: webmaster@valeroyal.gov.uk Legal disclaimers. ...

www.valeroyal.gov.uk/ - 27k - 7 Jun 2004 - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

[Vale Royal Borough Council - Committee Meetings Calendar](#)

... Planning Committee, 20/04/04. 5.00pm. **Council** Chamber, Wyvern House, **Winsford**. ... **Council**, 29/04/04. 6.30pm. **Council** Chamber, Wyvern House, **Winsford**. ...

www.valeroyal.gov.uk/TheCouncil/calendar.cfm - 99k - 7 Jun 2004 - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

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[A - Z of Cheshire County Council Services - Responsibilities](#)

... Vale Royal Borough **Council**, Wyvern House, The Drumber, **Winsford**, Cheshire CW7 1AH 01606 862862, fax: 01606 862100 Email: webmaster@valeroyal.gov.uk www ...

www.cheshire.gov.uk/AtoZ/atozuseadd.htm - 33k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

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... **Winsford** Wharton. ... Last Edited: | Review: 31.12.03 | Author: info@cheshire.gov.uk | [Disclaimer](#) | [Home](#) | [AZ](#) | [Search](#) | [Feedback](#). Cheshire County **Council**.

www.cheshire.gov.uk/NewCouncil/Members/ctrl4.asp?division=Winsford+North+and+East++++ - 12k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

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[Winsford Cheshire, Warrington Borough Council England, North West ...](#)

Winsford Cheshire, Warrington Borough **Council** England, North West, UK CW7 CW8 NE48 CW10 CW6 CW9 CW5 , Villages,Villages Towns Communities & Local Government ...

www.ukvillages.co.uk/ukvillages.nsf/villages/England/Winsford-Cheshire - 15k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

[Local Government Contact Details For: Winsford Town Council](#)



e-GMS is...

- Dublin Core elements and refinements
- Additional elements for
 - improved retrieval
 - records management
 - data security
 - legal requirements; data protection, information access, audit trails.....



e-GMS drivers

- e-Government
- Electronic records management systems
- The UK Freedom of Information Act and Data Protection Act
- The continuing need to improve efficiency

Applications

- Websites & intranets
- Descriptive metadata to aid discovery
- Records management/Content Management Systems
- Administrative metadata to track and manage data
- Archives
- Preservation metadata to track resource over time.

Types of metadata

- **Content:**
Title, description, subject, coverage, etc
- **Intellectual property:**
Contributor, Creator, publisher, rights
- **Instantiation/version:**
Date, format, identifier, language

Definitions

- Element:
Properties, attributes, characteristics
- Refinement:
Narrower or more specific meaning to an element
- Encoding schemes:
Information to help interpret value of a term

Meta tag example

```
<meta name="eGMS.subject.category" Scheme="GCL" Content="e-government">
```

Element	Refinement	Scheme	Value
---------	------------	--------	-------



Mandatory elements

Creator	All
Date	All
Subject.category	All
Title	All
Accessibility	For websites
Identifier	For websites
Publisher	For websites



Recommended elements

Coverage	All
Language	All



Optional elements

Audience	All
Contributor	All
Description	All
Disposal	All
Format	All
Relation	All
Rights	All
Source	All
Status	All
Type	All

Optional – records management elements

Addressee	RM
Aggregation	RM
Digital signature	RM
Location	RM
Mandate	RM
Preservation	RM



The Government Category List



Principles

- List of broad subject headings to aid cross-governmental browsing
- Help citizens find information easily
- Provides consistency across public sector

GCL features

- Polyhierarchical
- Uses categories
 broad class or subject area
- Not to be confused with keywords
 term used for indexing from a controlled list



GCL examples

[Documents page](#), for more hints on how to use the GCL efficiently and effectively.

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- Metadata
- GCL
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 - [GCL FAQ](#)
- [e-Services Framework](#)
- [RFP Form](#)
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Crime

Use for

- [Crime prevention](#)
- [Crime reduction](#)

Broader category

- [Crime, law, justice and rights](#)

Narrower category

- [Domestic violence](#)
- [Drug-related crime](#)
- [Murder](#)
- [Offenders](#)
- [Organised crime and terrorism](#)
- [Racially motivated crime](#)
- [Sex offences](#)
- [Smuggling](#)
- [Theft and burglary](#)
- [Vehicle crime](#)
- [Victims of crime](#)
- [Violence against the person](#)
- [War crime](#)
- [Antisocial behaviour and disorder](#)
- [Arson](#)
- [Business crime](#)

See also

- [Security](#)
- [Extradition](#)
- [Forensic science](#)



Implementing the e-GMS

- Creating a local standard and local guidance
- Automation of tagging
- Maintenance
- Quality control



Creating a local standard

- Based on e-GMS **and** knowledge of information resources **and** user needs and practical consideration
 - Input method
 - Search facility
- Some local standards already available
- Don't forget staff training

Role of librarians

- Information skills to all aspects
- Liaison with IT people
- Familiarity with IT systems
- User focus
 - Don't know what they want
 - Don't know how to ask for it
 - Don't know how to search for it
 - Don't recognise it when they see it

Information skills needed

- Cataloguing
 - Which elements / fields / subfields?
 - How to populate them - encoding schemes, controlled lists
 - How to exploit it
 - Need for user focus, not meta tagger focus

Who and where?

- Internet teams
- Intranet teams
- Records management
- Document management
- Information policy



Information and advice

- Govtalk www.govtalk.gov.uk
- Govtalk email govtalk@cabinet-office.gsi.gov.uk
- Metadata documents
<http://www.govtalk.gov.uk/schemasstandards/metadata.asp>
- Guidance on the use of metadata in eGovernment
<http://www.cenorm.be/cenorm/businessdomains/businessdomains/iss/cwa/meta-data+dc.asp>



Questions?

Colette Coles, e-Government Unit

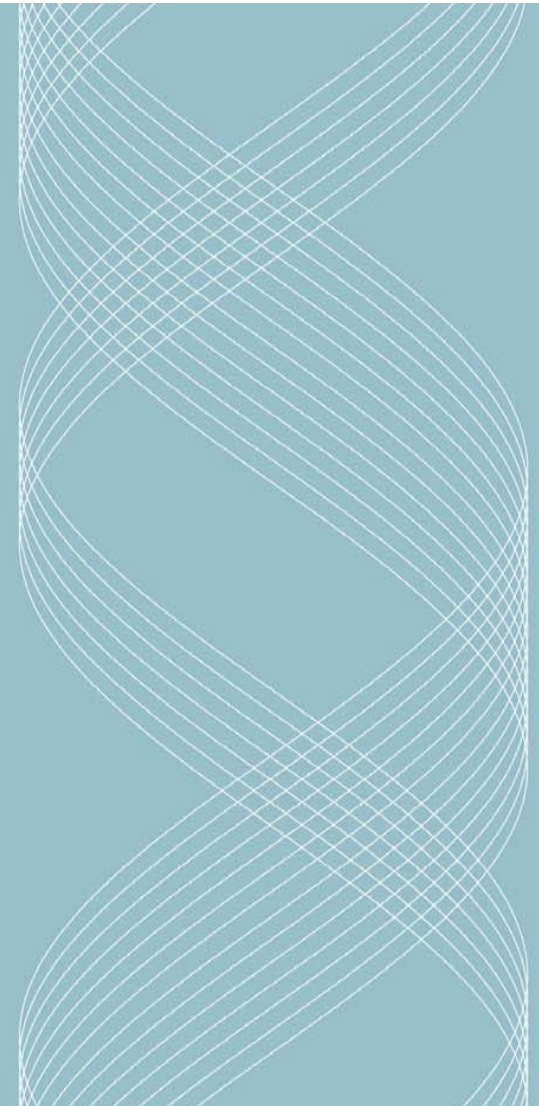
Colette.coles@cabinet-office.gsi.gov.uk



Uses of identifiers: Government perspectives

IDF meeting, 22 June 04

Colette Coles, e-Government Unit





The government perspective

- Government context
- Govtalk demonstrator
- Issues/solutions
- Questions



The government context

- Government characteristics
 - Local/central/DAs
- Government information
- Citizen access to information and resources
- Current policies
 - e-GIF and e-GMS
 - Efficiency Review

Govtalk demonstrator

- Report on demonstrator
- DOIs and Handles
- Editors point of view
- Lessons learnt
- Evaluation/feedback



The government issues

- Policy?
- Who pays?
- Government naming authority and registry?
- Impact on Content Management Systems
- Guidelines and best practice
- Compliance and implementation



Questions?

Contact details:

Colette Coles, e-Government Unit

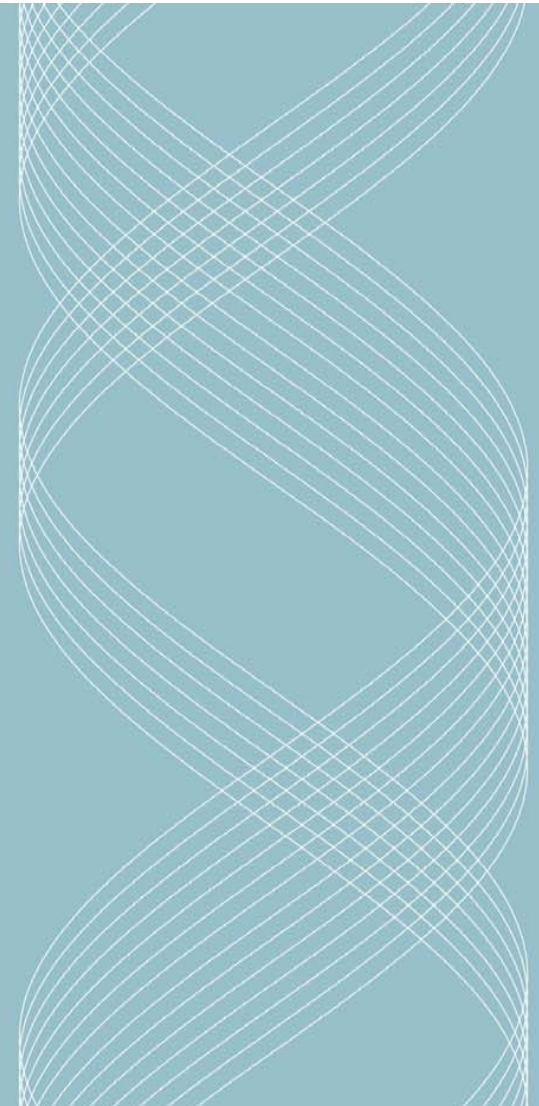
Colette.coles@cabinet-office.gsi.gov.uk



Interoperability seminar: Government Metadata

Birmingham, 16 June 2004

Colette Coles, e-Government Unit



Why is metadata important?

- Information is the fuel for the new economy
- Information is a key asset for government – this has been under recognised and under exploited
- Getting to the right info – fast - holds the key to efficiency and effectiveness in government as well as serving the citizen



Metadata examples


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... supporting the delivery **health** improvement developing through public **health** workforce planning ... methods are also applied within settings with young **people** and in ...

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[HDA: National Healthy School Standard](#)

... The National Healthy School Standard (NHSS) is jointly funded by the Department for Education and Skills (DfES) and the Department of **Health** (DH) and hosted by ...

www.hda-online.org.uk/html/improving/nhss.html - 13k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

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[\[PDF\] Choosing Health? A consultation on improving people's health](#)

File Format: PDF/Adobe Acrobat - [View as HTML](#)

... A consultation on **improving people's health** Launch date: 03/03/2004 Closing date: 28/05/2004 Gateway Reference - 2840 This document seeks views on the role ...

www.hpa.org.uk/hpa/board_meetings/docs_2004/040311/consultation_health.pdf - [Similar pages](#)

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Address http://www.dh.gov.uk/Consultations/LiveConsultations/LiveConsultationsArticle/fs/en?CONTENT_ID=4075183&chk=GKdCc

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Choosing Health? A consultation on improving people's health

Launch date: 03/03/2004
Closing date: 28/06/2004

Gateway Reference - 2840

This document seeks views on the role that individuals, the government – both central and local – the NHS, the public sector more broadly, the voluntary sector and industry, the media and others can play in improving people’s health.

Preface

Record levels of investment in the NHS are an indication of the government’s commitment to improving the health of public – enabling us all to live active and fulfilled lives. This encompass more than just treating people when they are ill; of fundamental importance is taking action to safeguard health and prevent problems before they occur.

On 3rd February, the Secretary of State for Health, John Reid, announced a consultation on improving public health. We see this consultation as an opportunity for all interested parties – the NHS, local government, non-governmental organisations, schools, employers, industry, the media, central government and individuals themselves – to contribute to a debate on how we together can create the opportunities for everyone to enjoy the best health that is possible for them.


Government clearly has an important role in this, but is by no means the only player. That is why we want to hear from as many people as possible during the course of the

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 Search: the web pages from the UK

Web

Results 1 - 10 of about 39,800 from gov.uk for allintitle: untitled. (0.35 sec)

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The abandoned church just outside the village of Oddington. Today we went to Oddington church. Inside the church is a wall painting ...

www.schools.bedfordshire.gov.uk/schools/gilbert/nsmhistory/oddington.htm - 5k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

[Untitled Document](#)

The Radiocommunications Agency ceased to exist on 29 December 2003 and its duties were assumed by Ofcom, the Office of Communications. ...

www.radio.gov.uk/ - 3k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

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INSET Dates. Select the school below to access their INSET Dates. INSET Dates. Abbey Farm Junior School, Thetford.

www.esinet.norfolk.gov.uk/cadmin/inset/public.asp - 34k - 8 Jun 2004 - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

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Chapter 4: The Role of Government. 4.1, In re-enforcing and extending equality of opportunity, the Government's role is not confined ...

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The Bootleg Cut
Only \$28.69 (or order used).
Amazon.com

[See your message here...](#)

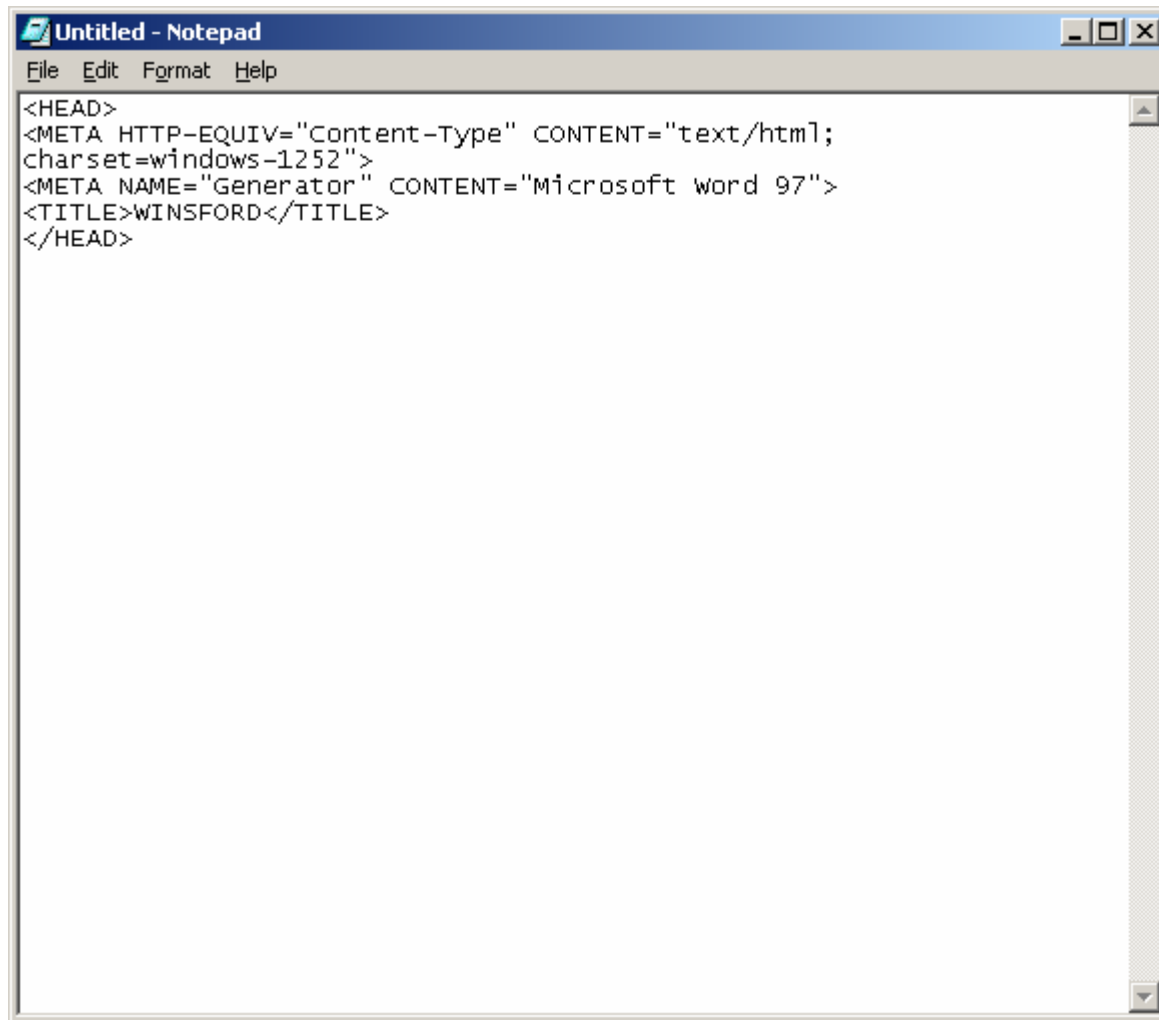


Windsford

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winsford council

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Web

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[Vale Royal Borough Council](#)

... Vale Royal Borough **Council**, The Drumber, **Winsford**, Cheshire, CW7 1AH Tel: 01606 862862, Fax: 01606 862100, Email: webmaster@valeroyal.gov.uk Legal disclaimers. ...

www.valeroyal.gov.uk/ - 27k - 7 Jun 2004 - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

[Vale Royal Borough Council - Committee Meetings Calendar](#)

... Planning Committee, 20/04/04. 5.00pm. **Council** Chamber, Wyvern House, **Winsford**. ... **Council**, 29/04/04. 6.30pm. **Council** Chamber, Wyvern House, **Winsford**. ...

www.valeroyal.gov.uk/TheCouncil/calendar.cfm - 99k - 7 Jun 2004 - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

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[A - Z of Cheshire County Council Services - Responsibilities](#)

... Vale Royal Borough **Council**, Wyvern House, The Drumber, **Winsford**, Cheshire CW7 1AH 01606 862862, fax: 01606 862100 Email: webmaster@valeroyal.gov.uk www ...

www.cheshire.gov.uk/AtoZ/atozuseadd.htm - 33k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

[Cheshire County Council](#)

... **Winsford** Wharton. ... Last Edited: | Review: 31.12.03 | Author: info@cheshire.gov.uk | Disclaimer | Home | AZ | Search | Feedback. Cheshire County **Council**.

www.cheshire.gov.uk/NewCouncil/Members/ctrl4.asp?division=Winsford+North+and+East++++ - 12k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

[[More results from www.cheshire.gov.uk](#)]

[Winsford Cheshire, Warrington Borough Council England, North West ...](#)

Winsford Cheshire, Warrington Borough **Council** England, North West, UK CW7 CW8 NE48 CW10 CW6 CW9 CW5 , Villages,Villages Towns Communities & Local Government ...

www.ukvillages.co.uk/ukvillages.nsf/villages/England/Winsford-Cheshire - 15k - [Cached](#) - [Similar pages](#)

[Local Government Contact Details For: Winsford Town Council](#)

Metadata policy - headline decisions

- Develop e-Government Metadata Standard (e-GMS) Dublin Core plus
- Records management
- Data Protection Act requirements
- Freedom of Information requirements
- Government Category List



e-GMS is...

- Dublin Core elements and refinements
- Additional elements for
 - improved retrieval
 - records management
 - data security
 - legal requirements; data protection, information access, audit trails.....



e-GMS drivers

- e-Government
- Electronic records management systems
- The UK Freedom of Information Act and Data Protection Act
- The continuing need to improve efficiency

Applications

- Websites & intranets
- Descriptive metadata to aid discovery
- Records management/CMS
- Administrative metadata to track and manage data
- Archives
- Preservation metadata to track resource over time.

Types of metadata

- Content
Title, description, subject, coverage, etc
- Intellectual property
Contributor, Creator, publisher, rights
- Instantiation/version
Date, format, identifier, language



The Government Category List

Principles

- List of broad subject headings to aid cross-governmental browsing
- Help citizens find information easily
- Provides consistency across public sector

GCL features

- Polyhierarchical
- Uses categories
broad class or subject area
- Not to be confused with keywords
term used for indexing from a controlled list



GCL examples

[Documents page](#), for more hints on how to use the GCL efficiently and effectively.

The GCL is updated twice a year and it may be downloaded in several different formats from the [Documents page](#).

The online version beginning on this page is:

GCL Version 2.0, January 2004

Index

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [J](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [O](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [V](#) [W](#) [X](#) [Y](#) [Z](#)

Search the GCL

- [Agriculture, environment and natural resources](#)
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Crime

Use for

- [Crime prevention](#)
- [Crime reduction](#)

Broader category

- [Crime, law, justice and rights](#)

Narrower category

- [Domestic violence](#)
- [Drug-related crime](#)
- [Murder](#)
- [Offenders](#)
- [Organised crime and terrorism](#)
- [Racially motivated crime](#)
- [Sex offences](#)
- [Smuggling](#)
- [Theft and burglary](#)
- [Vehicle crime](#)
- [Victims of crime](#)
- [Violence against the person](#)
- [War crime](#)
- [Antisocial behaviour and disorder](#)
- [Arson](#)
- [Business crime](#)

See also

- [Security](#)
- [Extradition](#)
- [Forensic science](#)



Implementing the eGMS

- Creating a local standard and local guidance
- Automation of tagging
- Maintenance
- Quality control

Information and advice

- Govtalk www.govtalk.gov.uk
- Govtalk email govtalk@cabinet-office.gsi.gov.uk
- Metadata documents
<http://www.govtalk.gov.uk/schemasstandards/metadata.asp>
- Guidance on the use of metadata in eGovernment
<http://www.cenorm.be/cenorm/businessdomains/businessdomains/iss/cwa/meta-data+dc.asp>



Information and advice

Govtalk www.govtalk.gov.uk

Govtalk email govtalk@cabinet-office.gsi.gov.uk

Metadata documents

<http://www.govtalk.gov.uk/schemasstandards/metadata.asp>

Guidance on the use of metadata in eGovernment

<http://www.cenorm.be/cenorm/businessdomains/businessdomains/iss/cwa/meta-data+dc.asp>

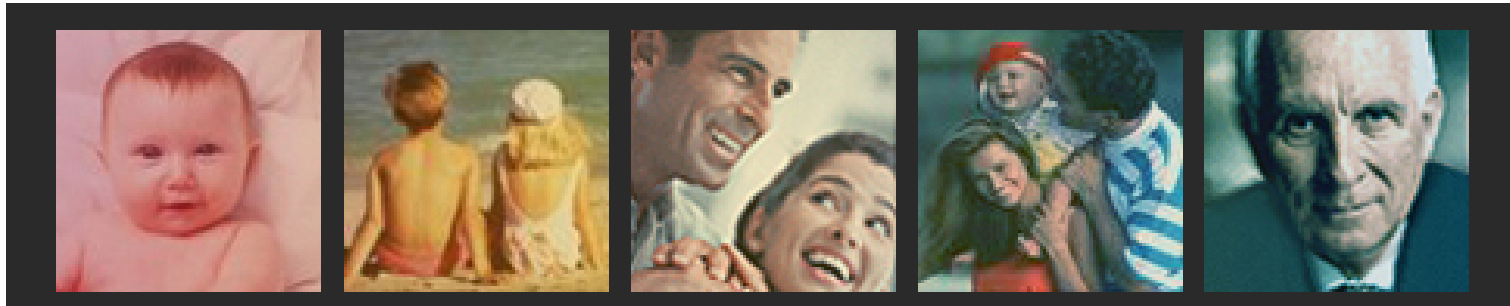


Questions?

Colette Coles, e-Government Unit

Colette.coles@cabinet-office.gsi.gov.uk

Interoperability & metadata...



Colette Coles

Interoperability Policy Advisor

Internal Audit - Treasury 24 Mar 2004



Agenda

- e-GIF: outline and update
- e-GMS: outline and FOIA
- Compliance
- Advice and guidance

e-Government Strategy

- All Government services to be online by 2005 with key services achieving high levels of use
- End 2003 - we have approx 68% of services on line
- Joined-up Government needs Joined-up Information Systems



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Citizen & Businesses



Users



DTV



Mobile

Multiple Access Channels



Call Centre



PC

Channels

Local Authority Portals

Government portal
www.ukonline.gov.uk

Private Sector Portals

Infrastructure

Government Gateway

GSI

Local Authorities

Departmental Systems

Other Public sector Systems

Government Systems

e-Government Standards (e-GIF)

e-Government Service Delivery Infrastructure



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Interoperability

- Enables exchange of information between different computer systems

e-GIF – Headline Decisions

- Adopts Internet and World Wide Web Standards for all public sector systems
- Adopts XML as the key standard for data interchange
- Makes the Browser the key interface for access and manipulation of all information
- Assign Metadata to government information
- Adopts open, international standards that are well supported by the market
- Internet based Implementation Strategy through UK GovTalk

e-GIF Format and Versions

- For version 5
 - Part 1 Policies
 - Part 2 Technical Specifications
- For version 6
 - The e-GIF
 - Technology Standards Catalogue (on GovTalk)
- What's new in v6?
 - updated specifications for messaging and security, and smart cards
 - updated guidance on IPv6 and wireless LANs
 - revised standards for information access
 - revised specifications for specific business areas

e-GIF - Interconnectivity

- Specifications for systems interconnection set out in Part 2 Table 1, eg
 - HTTP, E-mail, Directory, Domain Naming, File Transfer, LAN/WAN, Security
- Policy for migrating to IPv6
- Policy on future use of Web Interoperability Services
 - SOAP, UDDI, WSDL

e-GIF - Data Integration

- Specifications for data integration set out in Part 2 Table 2, eg
 - XML, XML Schemas, XSL, UML, Data Standards, UTF-8, XML Signatures
- XML compliance with W3C Recommendations

e-GIF - Access

- Specifications for access to services set out in Part 2 Tables 4 - 9, eg
 - HTML, document types, presentation types, spreadsheet types, UNICODE, Graphics, Scripting, Audio, Animation,
- Specs vary for each channel device
 - DTV, PCs, Mobiles, Games Consoles, PDAs
- Specs for Smartcards

Specifications for Business Areas

- Specifications for business areas set out in Part 2 Table 10, eg
 - finance, procurement, legal, HR, voting, learning
- Specs are at various stages of maturity
- e-GIF adoption indicated under “Status” heading in table 10
- OeE setting up ad-hoc working groups to study maturity, market take-up, international adoption, etc

e-GIF - Content Management

- Specifications for content management metadata set out in Part 2 Table 3, eg
 - e-GMS
 - GCL
 - Data Standards
 - XML Schemas

Metadata....

- Improve information retrieval on the internet
- Improve internal information management
- Ease joined up government
- Increase value of information as an asset

- We have produced the e-Government Metadata Standard (eGMS)
 - based on Dublin Core with additional elements to support government information
 - *Records management*
 - *Data Protection Act requirements*
 - *Freedom of Information requirements*
 - *e-Services*

Government Category List (GCL)

- Common vocabulary required for government
- List of broad subject headings needed to aid cross-governmental browsing
- Local controlled vocabularies can be mapped to GCL



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Click on any underlined item
below to see the catalogue entry

Person Information

[Person Birth Date](#)

[Person Death Date](#)

[Person Marital Status](#)

Person Sex **UML**

[Person Gender at](#)

[Registration](#)

[Person Gender Current](#)

Person Name **UML**

[Person Name Suffix](#)

[Person Requested](#)

[Name](#)

[Person Given Name](#)

[Person Family Name](#)

[Person Initials](#)

UK Government Data Standards Catalogue



Data Element	Person Birth Date
<i>Is Part Of</i>	Person Information
<i>Has Parts</i>	
<i>Version</i>	2.0
<i>Status</i>	Release
<i>Previous Versions</i>	
<i>Later Versions</i>	
<i>Date Agreed</i>	1 January 2002

Meta Data

Name

Description

Business Format

Element Type

XML Schema

Validations

Value

DefaultValue

Value

Person Birth Date

The date on which a person was born or is officially have been deemed to have been born.

See Type standard for date.

Data Item

View whole schema document [Personal Details Types](#) as XML

View definition [CitizenBirthDateStructure](#) as HTML

1. See Type standard for [date](#).
2. Date must not be in the future.
3. Date must not be later than date of death where held.

See Type standard for date.

FOIA and metadata

- Use of metadata does not infer any compliance with FOIA.
- Metadata's role is the aiding of locating information.

Rights element refinements

FOI disclosability indicator	Whether the resource can be disclosed ('Y' or 'N') in accordance with the FOI (Freedom of Information Act).
FOI exemption	Whether there are exemptions to access to the resource ('Y' or 'N') in accordance with the FOI.
FOI release details	The details of the past or future release of the resource to public view either by general publication or by release in response to an individual request.
FOI release date	The date of past or future release.
Last FOI disclosability review	The date of the previous formal decision regarding the disclosability of a resource.

Rights indicators for FOI

- Indicators can be used to tag information with the conclusion on the disclosability of the resource the last time it was assessed.
- A disclosability indicator set to ‘Y’ means that the information was judged to be disclosable according to that provision and a ‘N’ that it was judged not to be disclosable. Where the ‘N’ assessment has been made, the relevant exemption should be cited.
- This assists future colleagues faced with a similar judgement about the same resource to track what has been the previous decision.
- “Last FOI disclosability review” where the date of the last review can be recorded to assist in the understanding of how different the assessment might be expected to be this time.

e-GIF compliance

- Compliance with the e-GIF is mandatory for the exchange of information between Government systems and the interactions between:
 - UK Government and citizens
 - UK Government and businesses (world wide)
 - UK Government sectors and other UK Government sectors
 - UK Government and foreign governments (UK/EC, UK/US etc)

e-GIF compliance: who

- Central govt
- Agencies
- Local govt
- Devolved administrations
- Public bodies
- NHS

e-GIF compliance: what

- Detailed Compliance procedures in Part 1 Section 5
- The e-GIF standards are mandated on all new systems
- Legacy systems which need to link to UK Online/DirectGov, Government Gateway, or are part of Electronic Service Delivery targets, need to comply
- Recommended for all other systems

e-GIF compliance: tests

Main tests:

- Provide a Browser interface
- Use XML for data integration
- Use Internet & WWW standards
- Use Metadata for content management

Ultimate test:

- can any component or product used within an interface be replaced by another of a similar specification and the functionality of the system still be maintained



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e-GIF Compliance Assessment Service

- Operated by NCC on behalf of OeE

e-GIF Skills Accreditation

- New Accreditation Authority being engaged

e-GIF Metrics on Take-up

- New return being introduced from April

UK GovTalk Provides

- Interoperability and Metadata Standards
- XML Schemas
- Government Data Standards
- e-Service Development Framework (eSDF)
- Government Category List
- Change Control Procedures
- Access to e-GIF Compliance Service
- Discussion Forum
- RFC and RFP on a global business
- Other e-government frameworks

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Further information:

- www.govtalk.gov.uk
- govtalk@e-envoy.gsi.gov.uk
- www.egifcompliance.org

What now?

- Role of auditors
- Being involved
- Keeping up to date
- Communications with OeE